

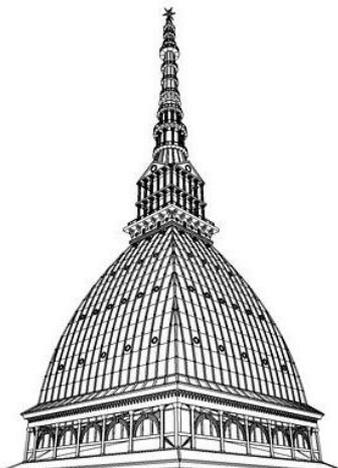
ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES FOR NANOMATERIAL GRAFTING AND COATING

GIANCARLO CRAVOTTO

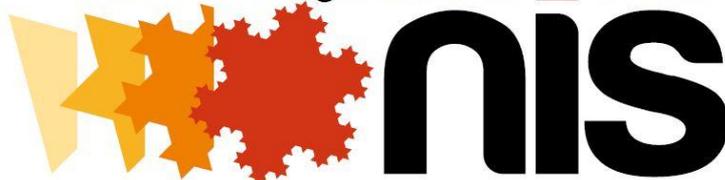
UNIVERSITY OF TURIN
DEPARTMENT DIRECTOR

Department of Drug Science and Technology
NIS - Centre for Nanostructured Interfaces and Surfaces

PRESIDENT OF THE EUROPEAN SOCIETY OF SONOCHEMISTRY



Università degli Studi di  Torino

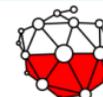


CENTRE FOR
NANOSTRUCTURED
INTERFACES
AND SURFACES



DSTF
Dipartimento di Scienza
e Tecnologia del Farmaco
UNIVERSITÀ DI TORINO

Nano PL 2014
KIELCE 15-17 OCTOBER 2014



University of Turin founded in 1404 by Prince Ludovico of Savoia under the auspices of Pope Benedict III and the Emperor Sigmund



A SUSTAINABLE APPROACH TO PROCESS INTENSIFICATION



PROCESS INTENSIFICATION

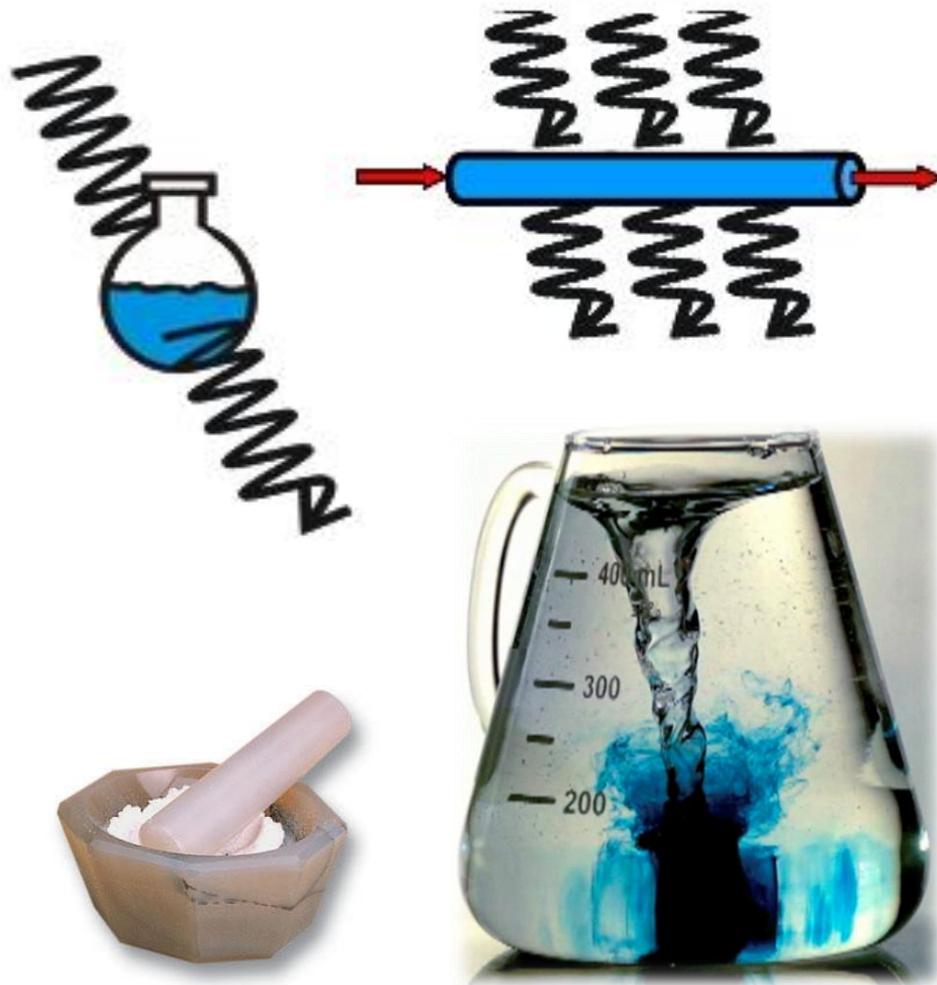
GREEN CHEMISTRY

ENABLING TECHNIQUES

ORGANIC SYNTHESIS

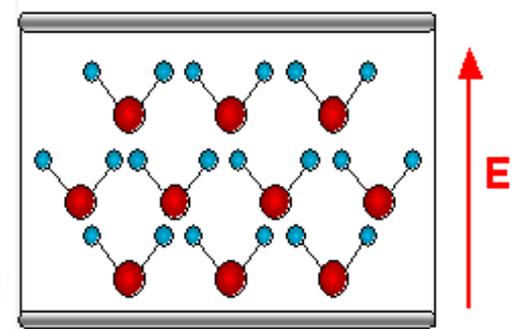
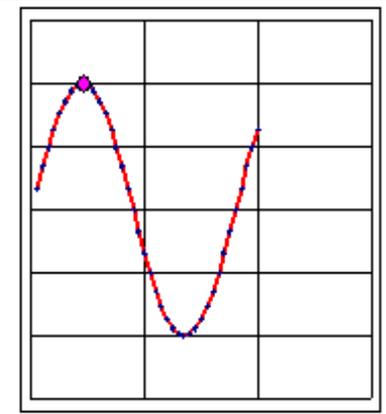
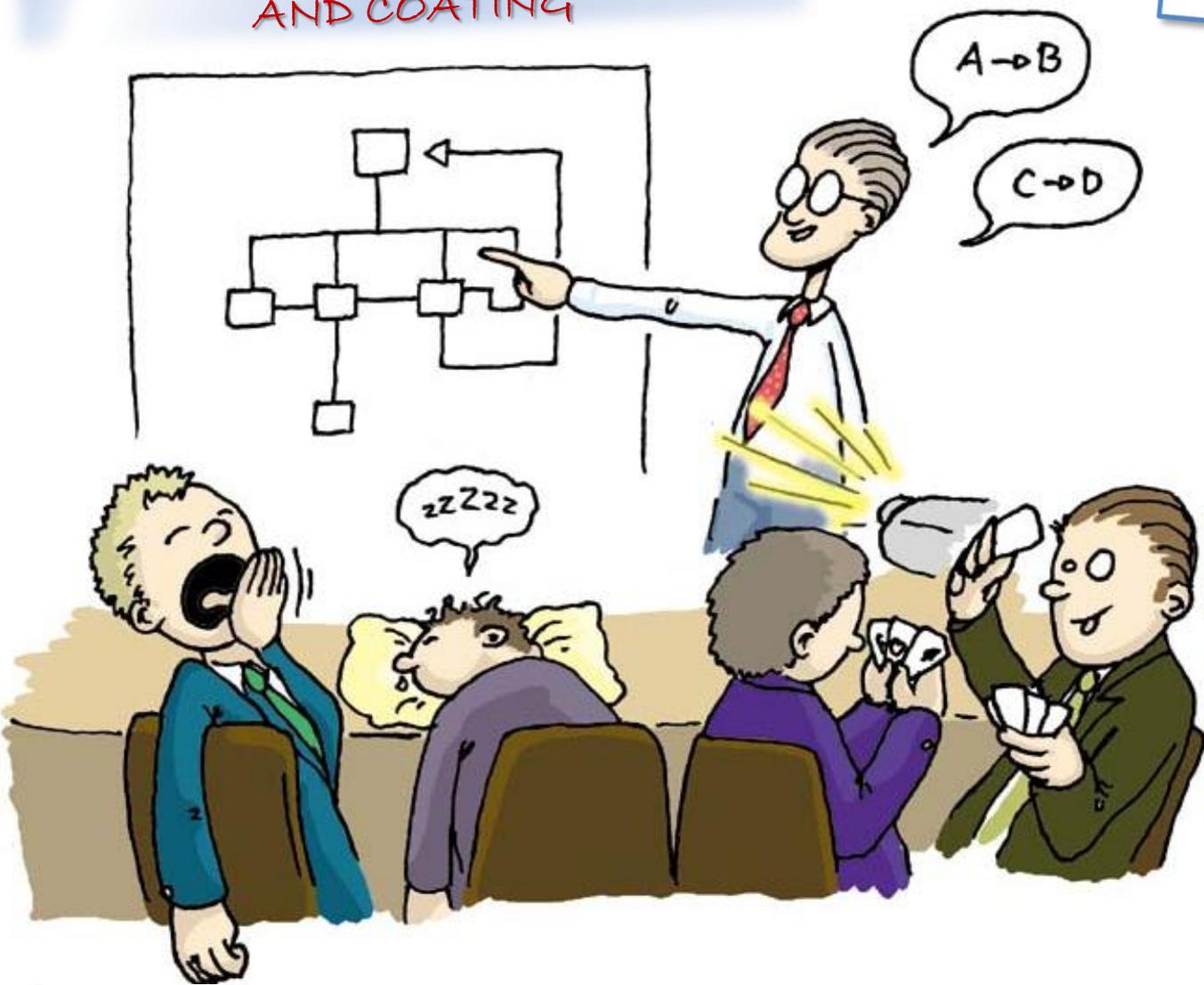
A diagram showing a microreactor setup. A round-bottom flask containing a blue liquid is placed on a magnetic stirrer. A molecular structure of a complex organic molecule is shown next to the flask. The entire setup is enclosed in a blue textured frame.

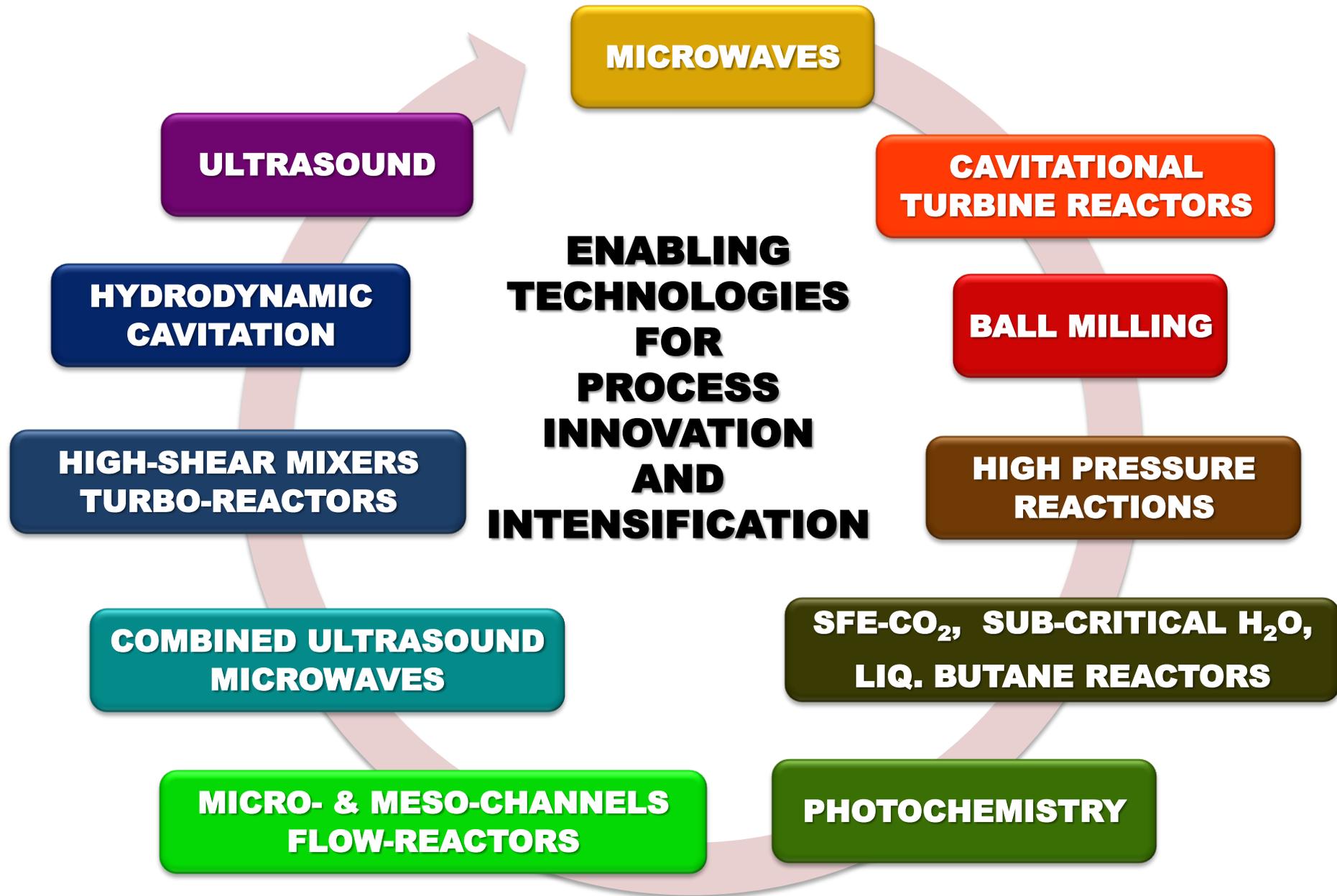
<http://www.ocp.unito.it>



ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES FOR NANOMATERIAL GRAFTING AND COATING

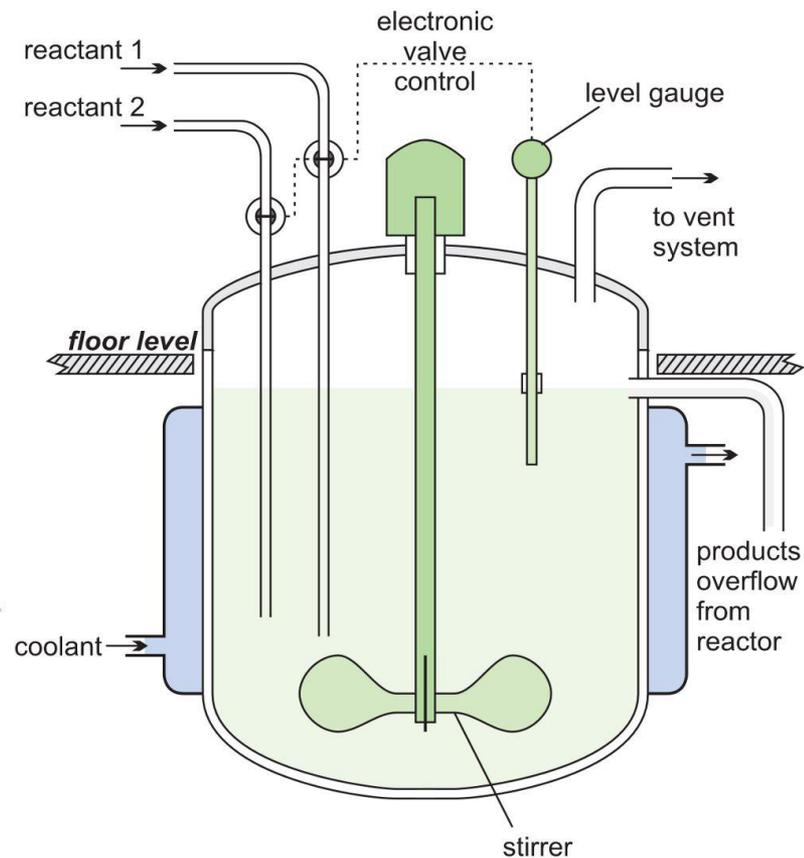
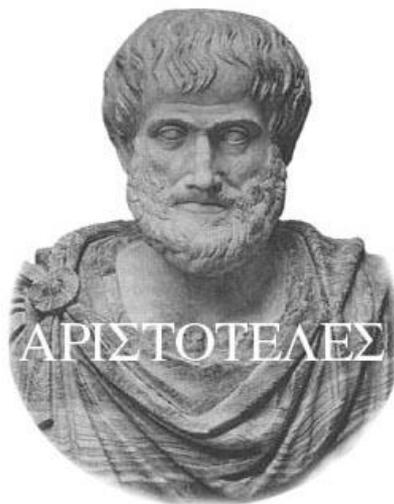
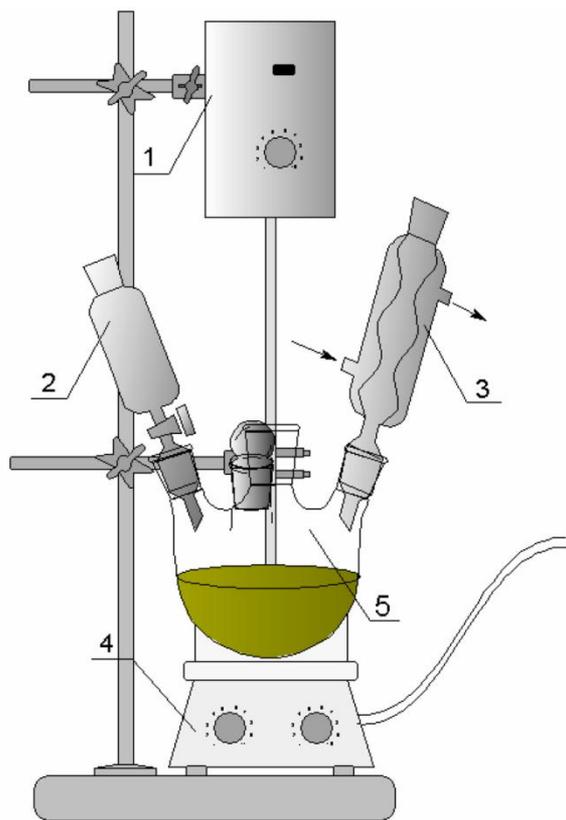
OUTLINE





CONVENTIONAL HEATING & STIRRING

Corpora non agunt nisi fluida seu soluta !!!



MOST CHEMISTS ARE EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE!

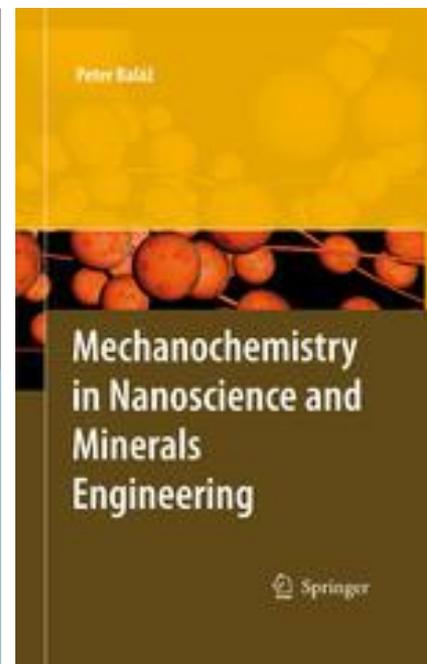
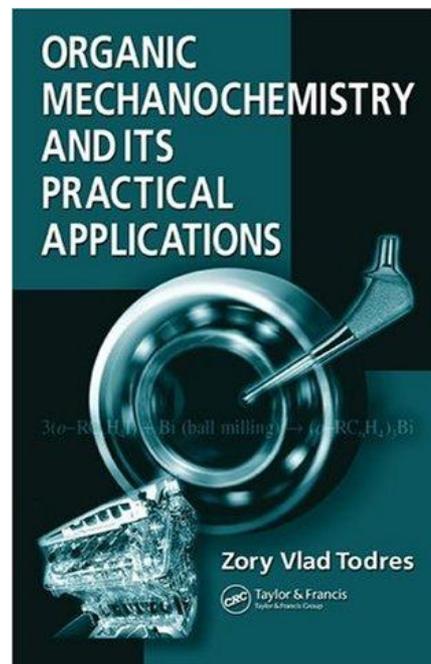
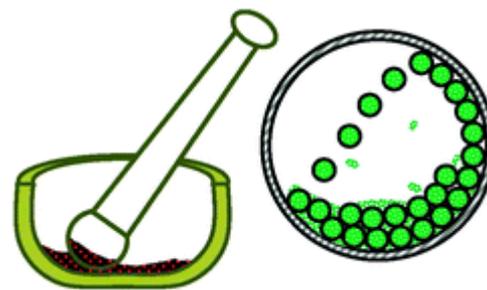
Scientific and technological progress now happens at the interfaces between two or more scientific and technical disciplines and Chemistry overlaps with almost all scientific domains

In spite of the multidisciplinary interaction of Chemistry, most of the chemists are extremely conservative in the design of their synthetic protocols

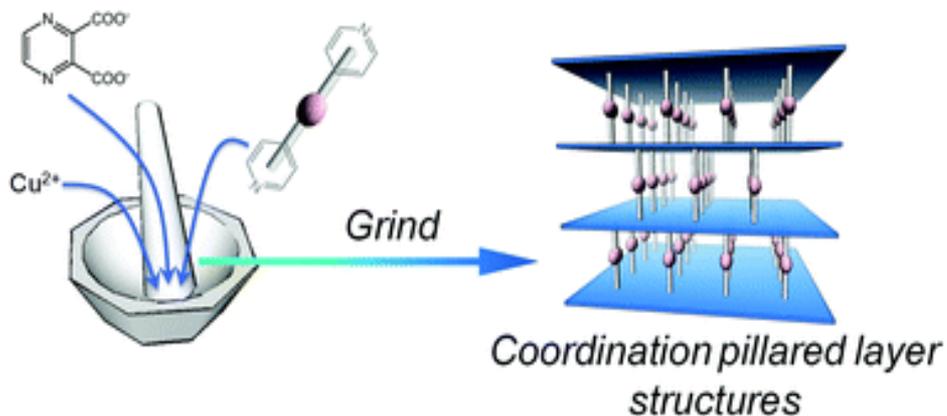


MECHANOCHEMISTRY

The application of mechanical force to chemical systems, either in the form of mechanical grinding and milling, or in the form of ultrasound has resulted in a number of recent exciting developments and practical achievements that opened the door to modern mechanochemical research in the field of nanomaterials

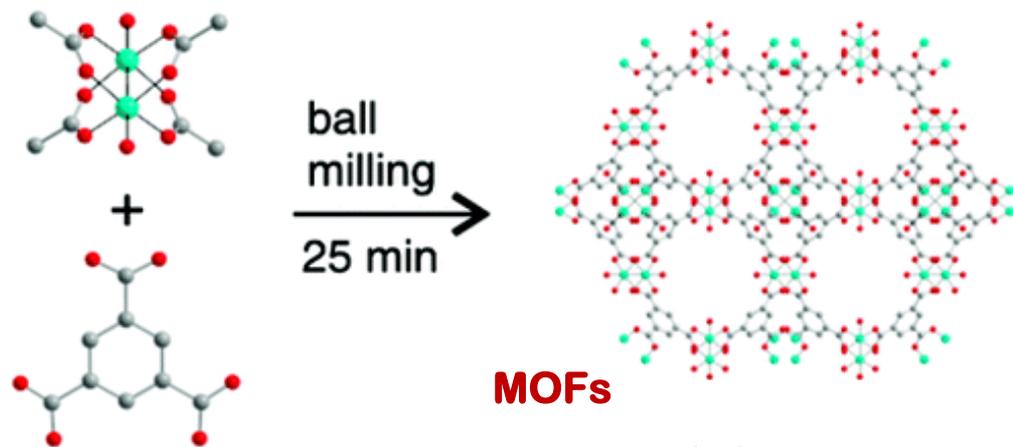


“ ORDER IN THE CAOS ”



Porous coordination polymers by grinding

■ *Dalton Trans.*, **2012**, 41, 3956-3961

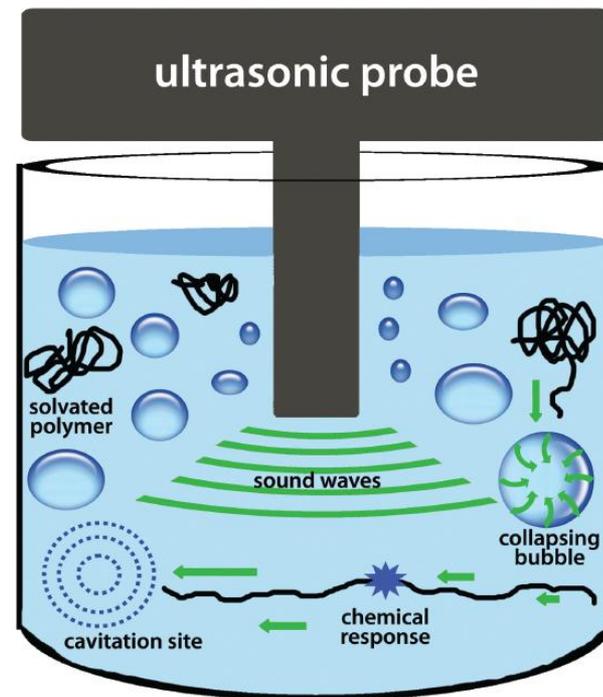
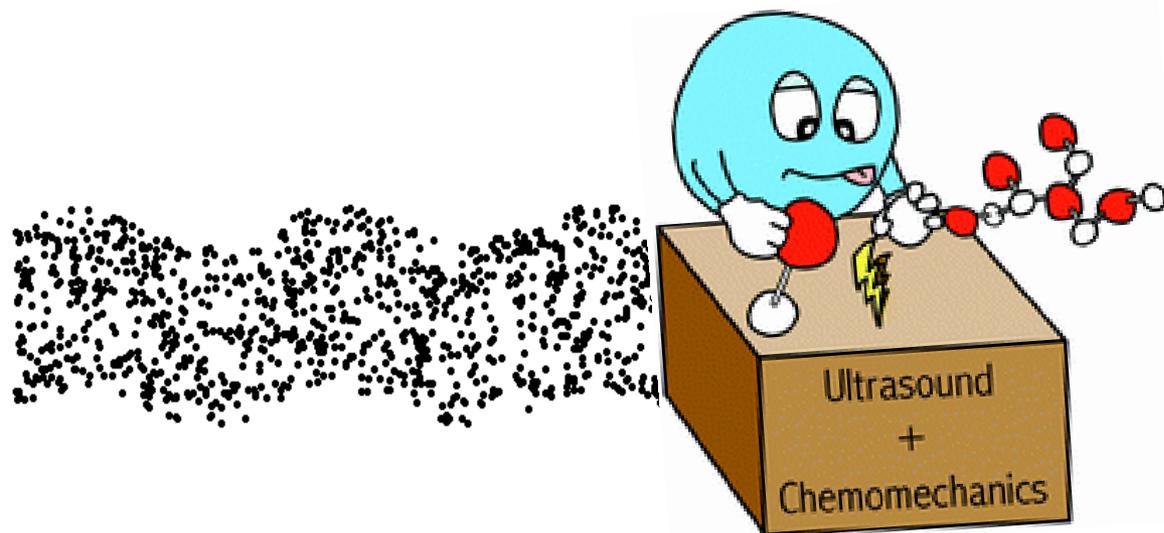


■ *Chem. Mater.*, **2010**, 22 (18), pp 5216–5221

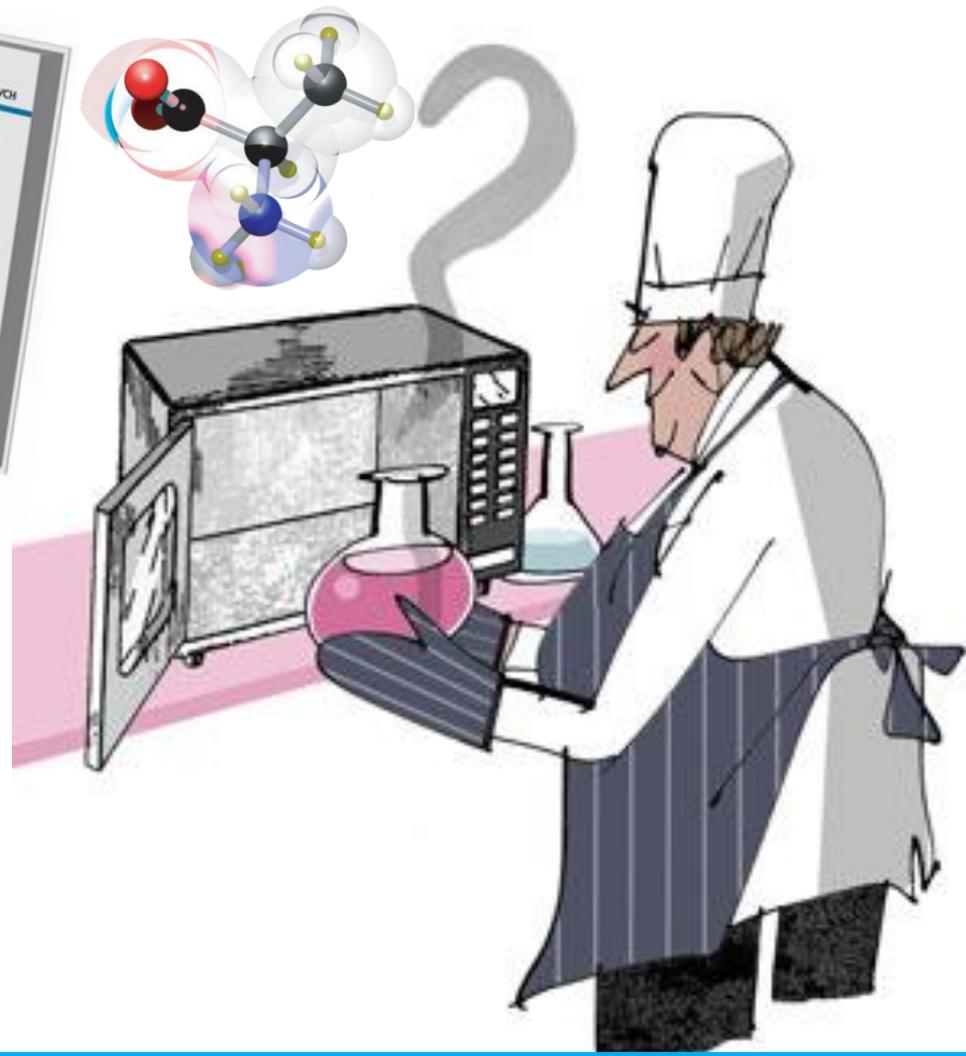
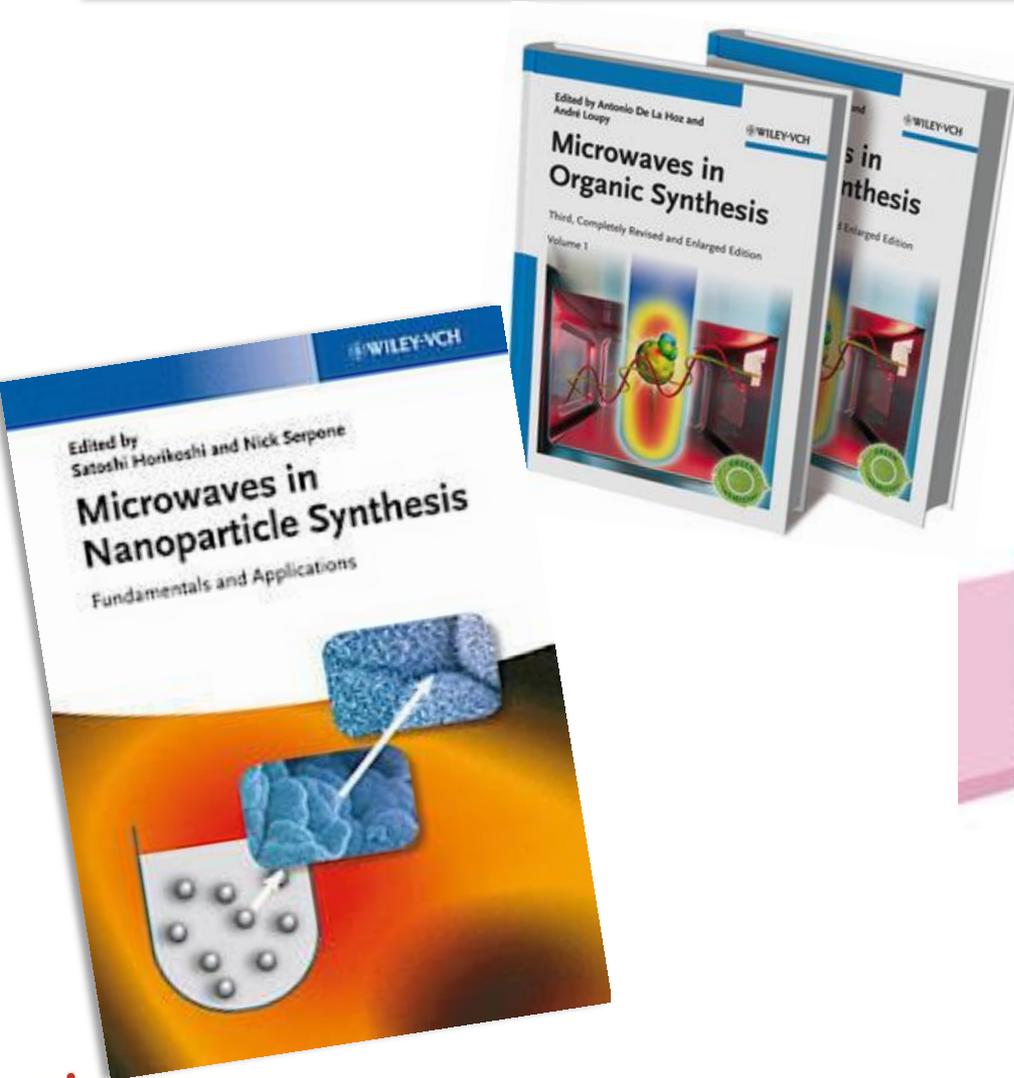
On the mechanochemical activation by ultrasound

Giancarlo Cravotto,^{*a} Emanuela Calcio Gaudino^a and Pedro Cintas^{*b}

Chem. Soc. Rev., 2013, 42, 7521



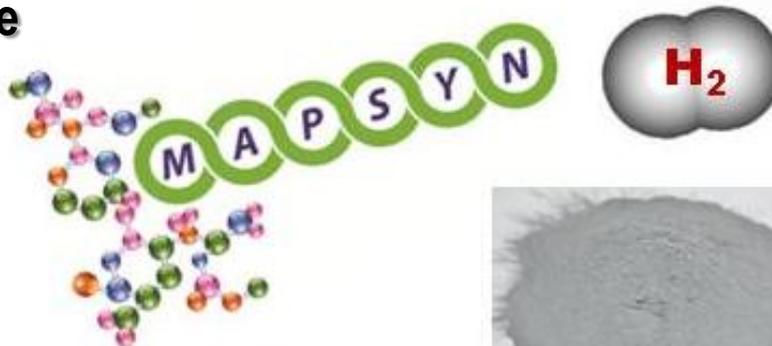
MICROWAVE TECHNOLOGY IN NANOMATERIALS PREPARATION





MAPSYN

Development of alternative energy powered chemical reactions



“selective hydrogenations”





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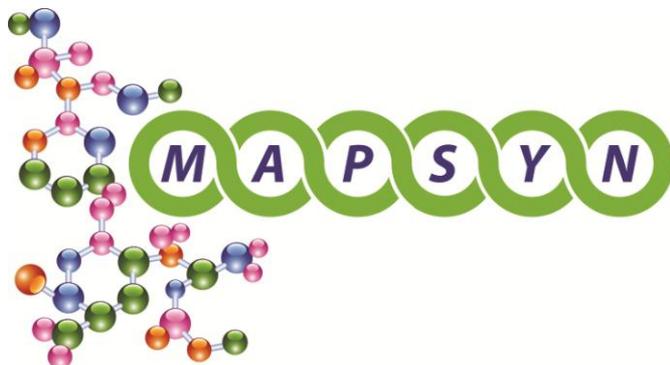
Chemical Engineering and Processing: Process Intensification

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/cep

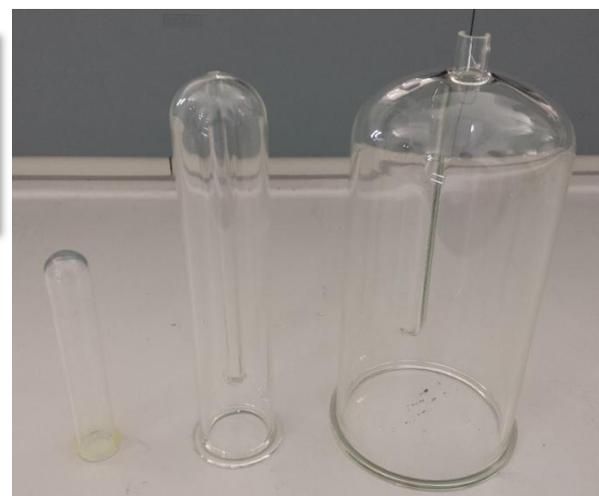


V. Hessel^{a,*}, G. Cravotto^b, P. Fitzpatrick^c, B.S. Patil^a, Jürgen Lang^d, Werner Bonrath^e

Industrial applications of plasma, microwave and ultrasound techniques: Nitrogen-fixation and hydrogenation reactions

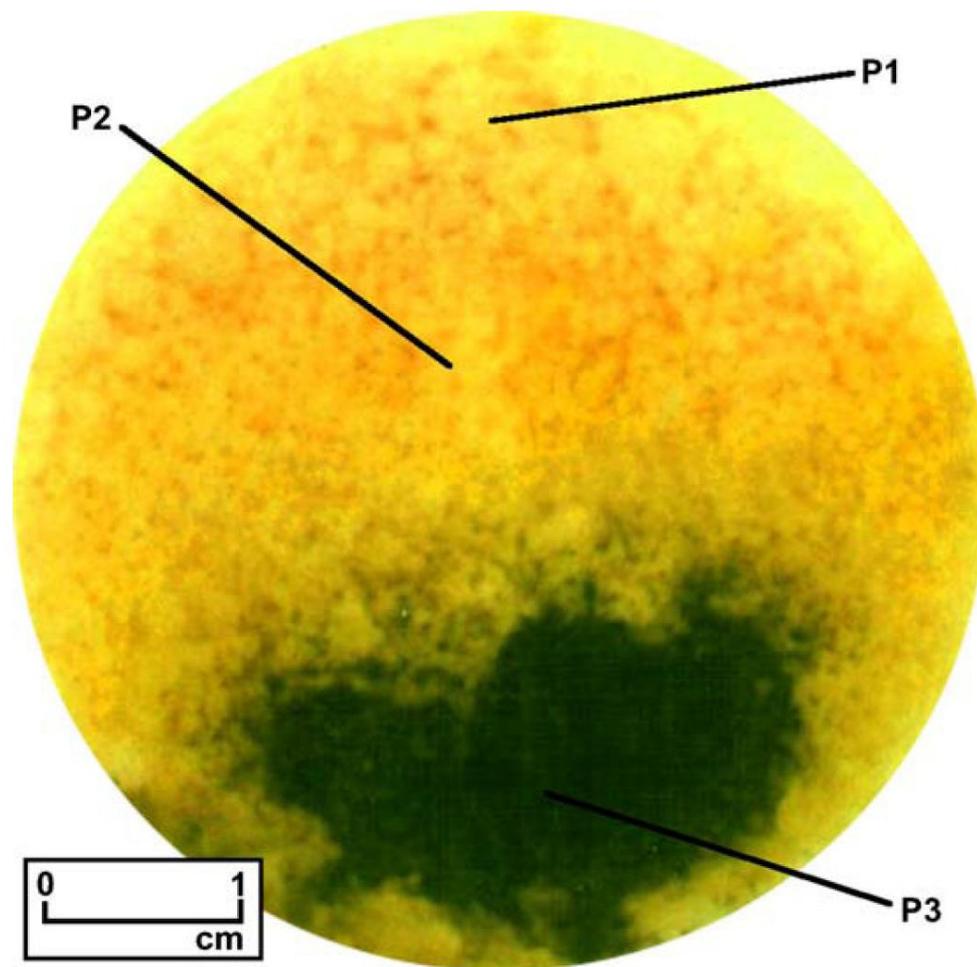


MW-ASSISTED SOLID-PHASE GRAFTING AND COATING



Thermal heterogeneity under MW irradiation for solventless solid–liquid phase-transfer catalytic (PTC) reactions by means of a thermovision camera and fiber-optics thermometer

Area	(°C)	(%)	(%)
P1	70	100	0
P2	125	55	45
P3	200	0	100



Bogdal, D.; Bednarz, S.; Lukasiewicz, M.,
Tetrahedron **2006**, 62, (40), 9440-9445.

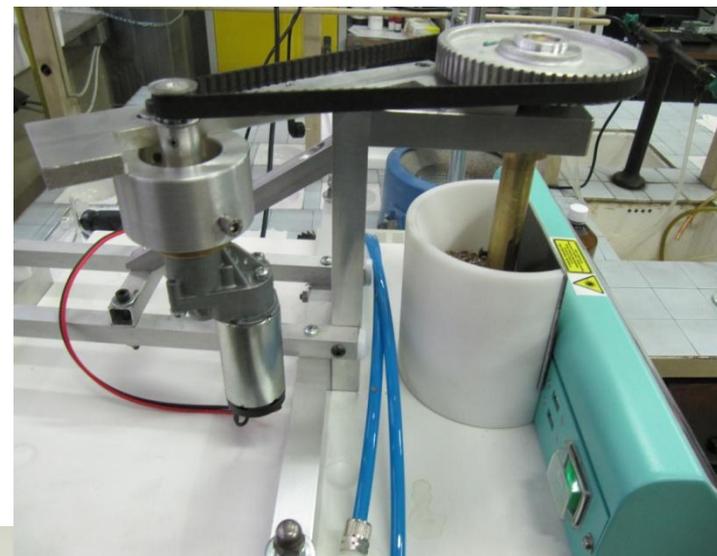


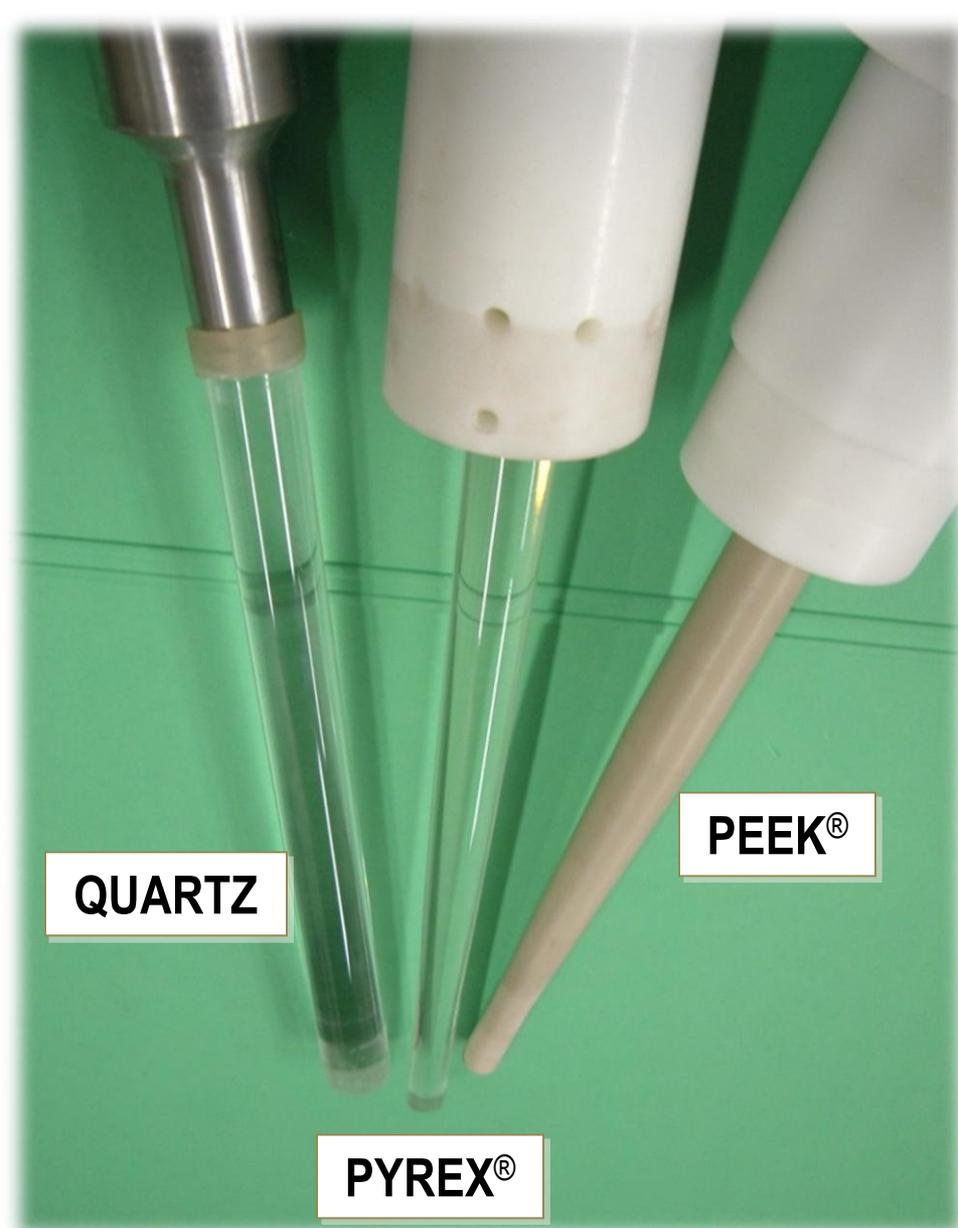
ARCHIMEDEAN SCREW FOR SOLVENTLESS FLOW-REACTIONS

**HOMOGENEOUS
IRRADIATION OF REAGENTS
AT THE SOLID-STATE**

**THE REACTING MIXTURE
CAN MELT DURING THE
IRRADIATION**







Chem Soc Rev

Chemical Society Reviews

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Volume 35 | Number 2 | February 2006 | Pages 117 – 200

ISSN 0506-0012

RSC Publishing

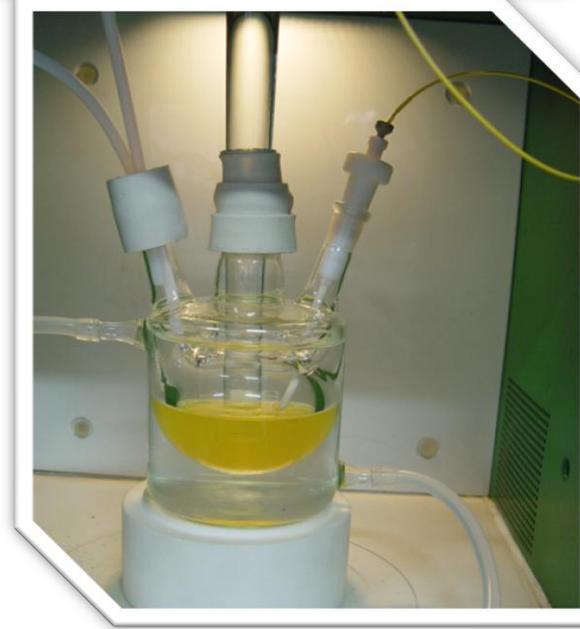
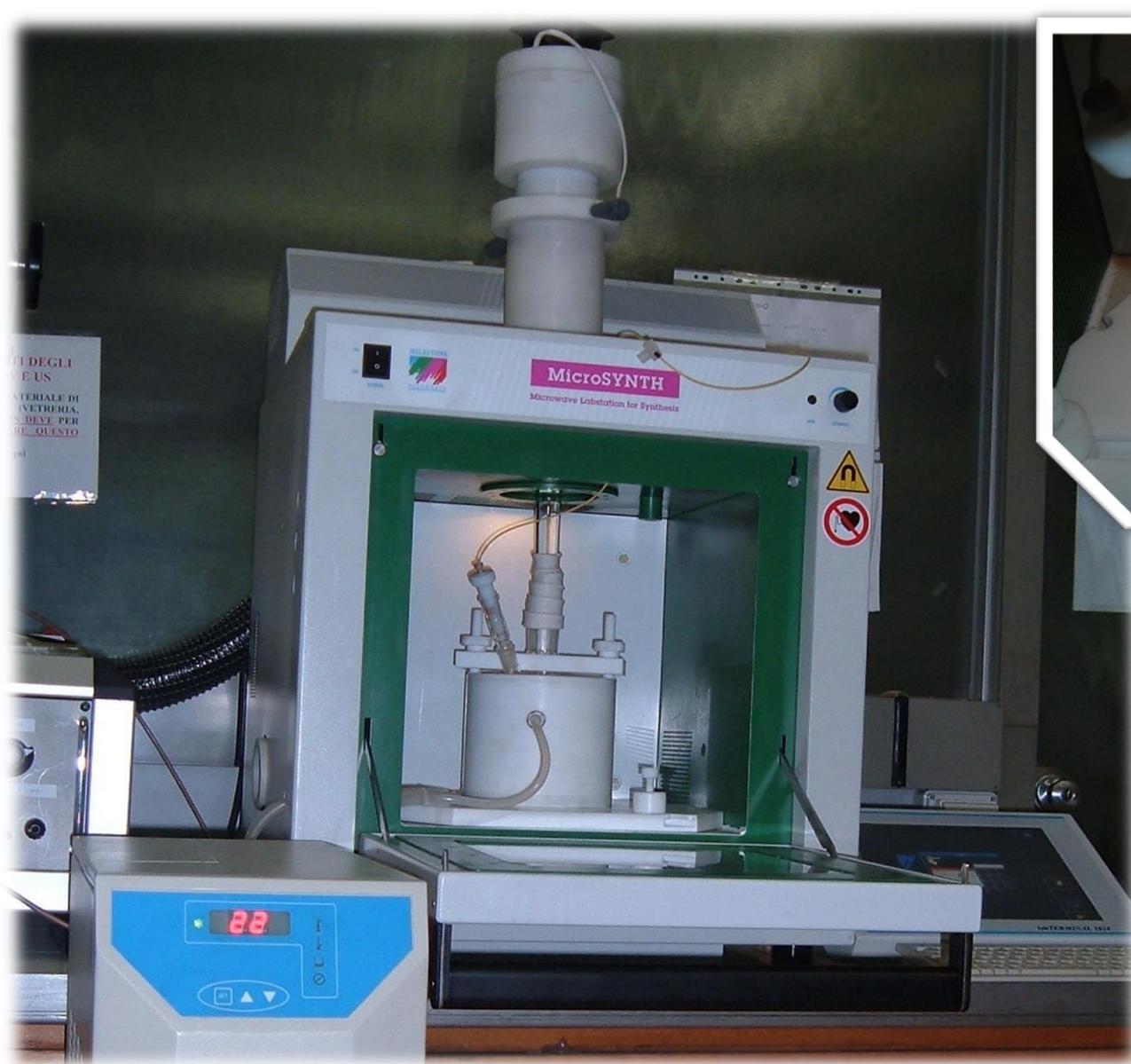
CRITICAL REVIEW
Giancarlo Gravotto and Pedro Cintas
Power ultrasound in organic synthesis: moving cavitation chemistry from academia to innovative and large-scale applications

Alkyne–azide click reaction catalyzed by metallic copper under ultrasound

Pedro Cintas¹, Alessandro Barge², Silvia Tagliapietra², Luisa Boffa² & Giancarlo Cravotto²

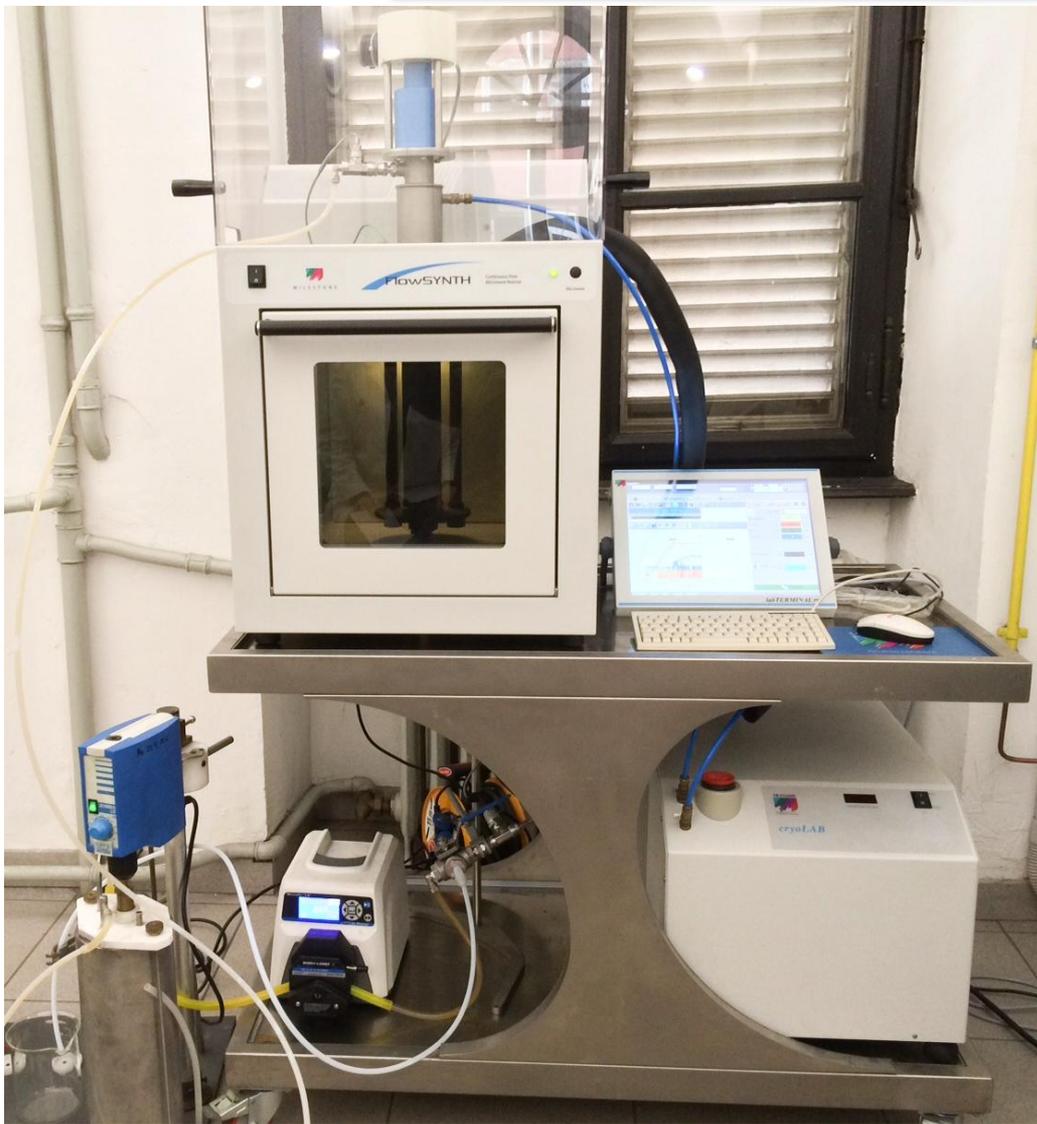


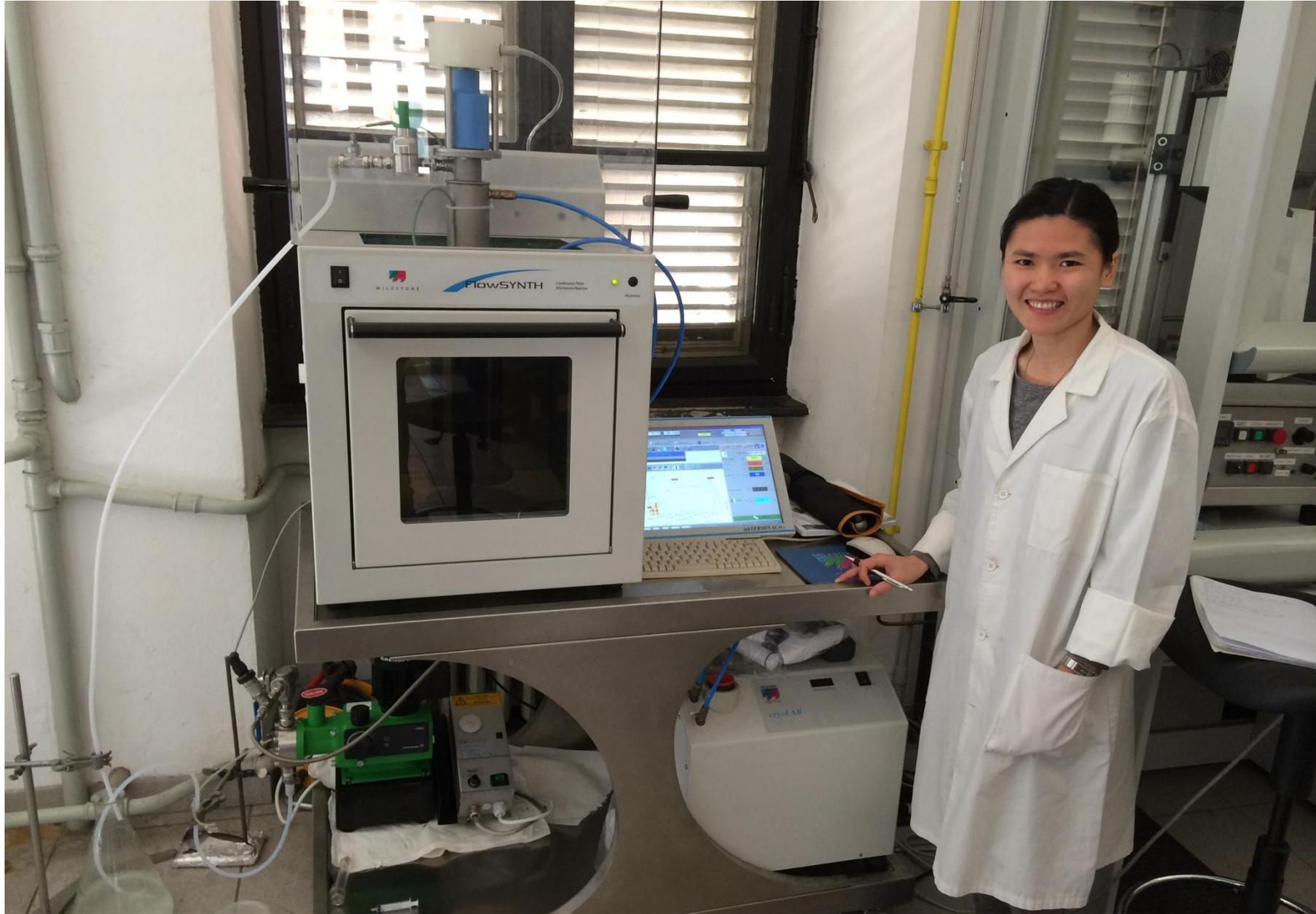
nature publishing group 





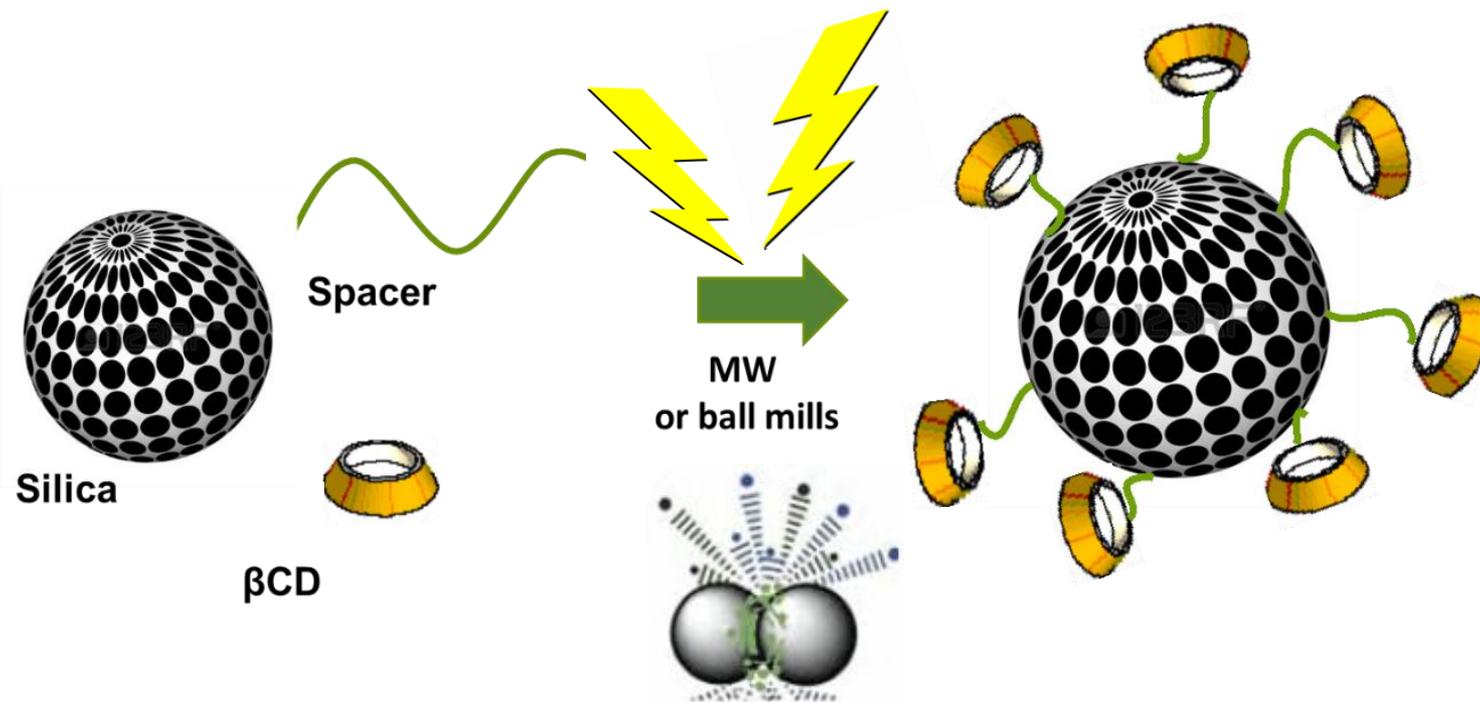
FLOW-MW REACTOR



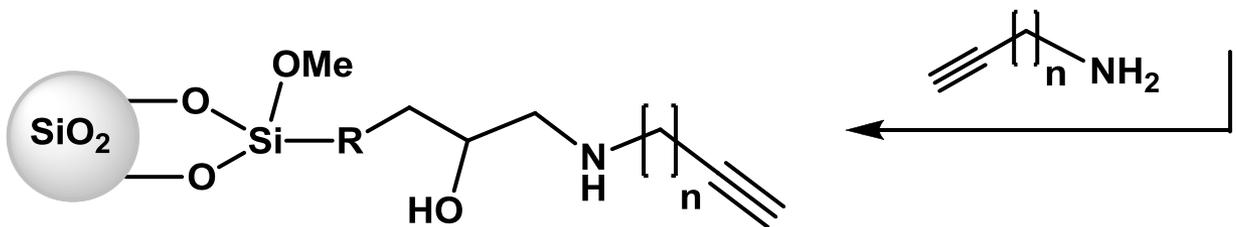
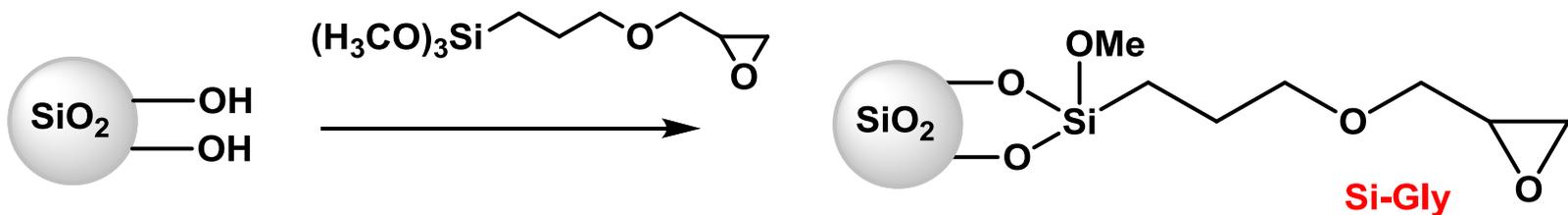


Efficient Green Protocols for Preparation of Highly Functionalized β -Cyclodextrin-Grafted Silica

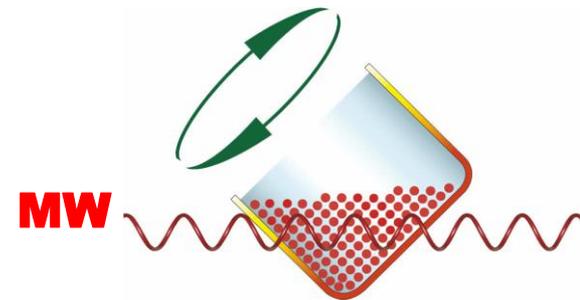
Katia Martina,[†] Francesca Baricco,[†] Gloria Berlier,[‡] Marina Caporaso,[†] and Giancarlo Cravotto^{*,†}



SYNTHETIC SCHEME

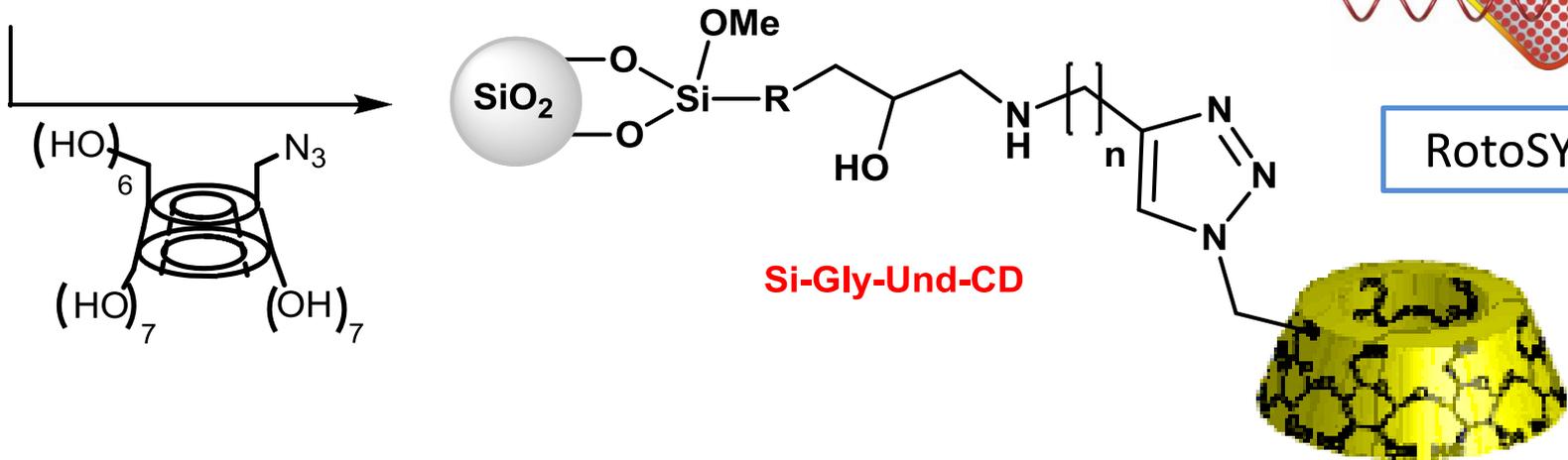


Si-Gly-Und

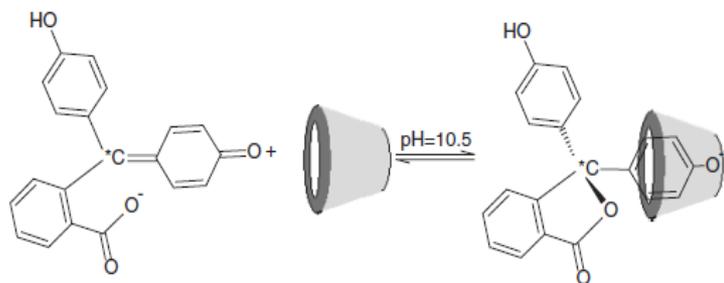


MW

RotoSYNTH[®]



CD quantification (Phenolphthalein)

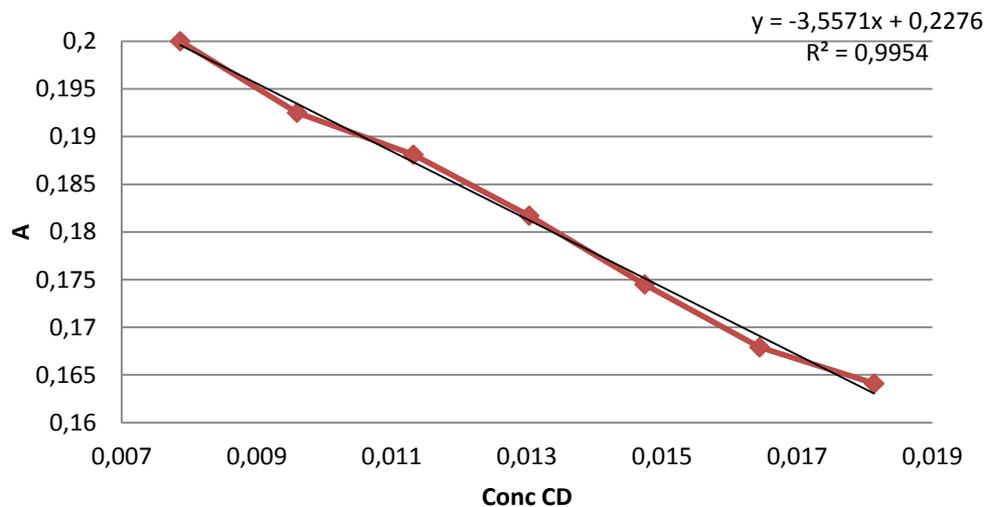


CD (colorless) + PHP (red)



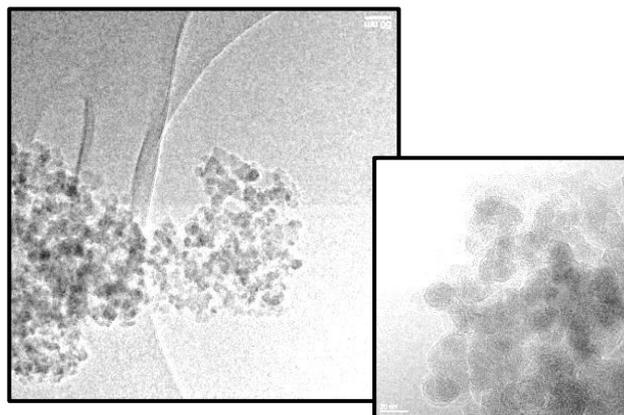
CD-PHP complex (colorless)

Calibration curve

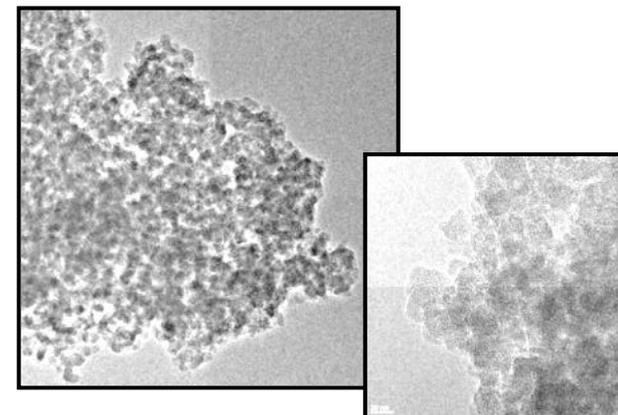


TEM analysis

Si-Gly-Und-βCD - MW



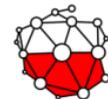
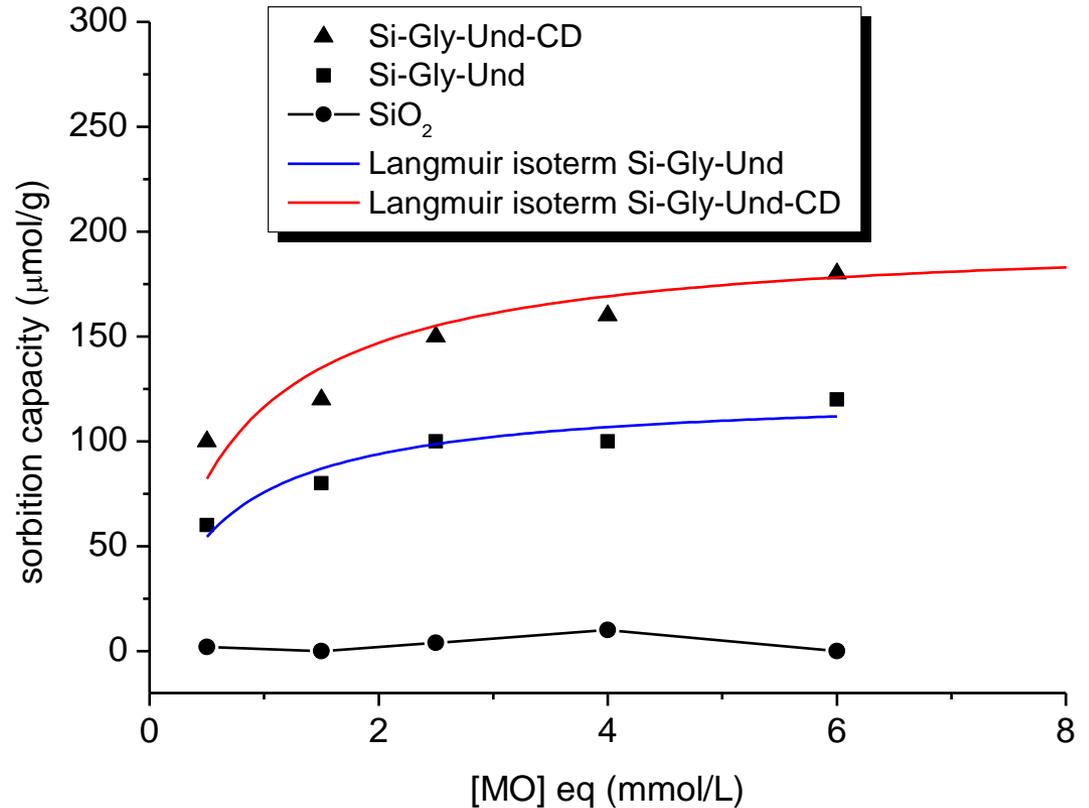
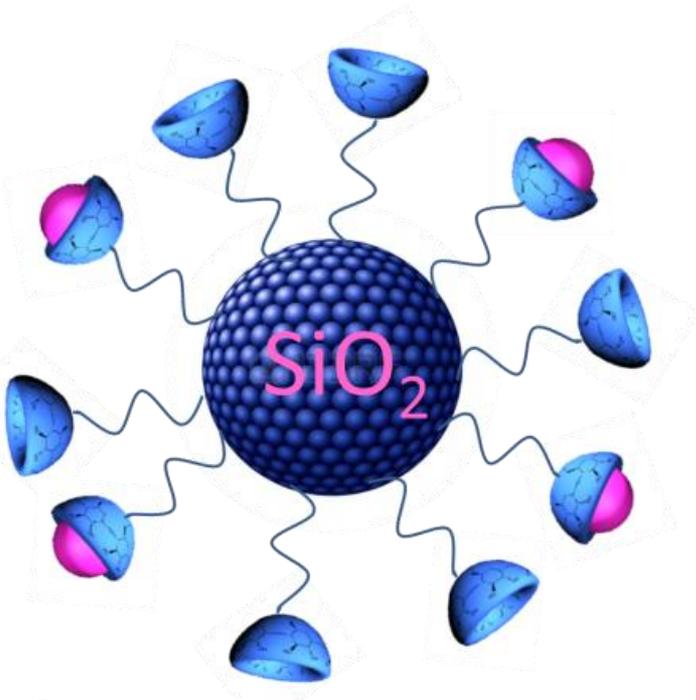
Si-Gly-Und-βCD - Ball Mill

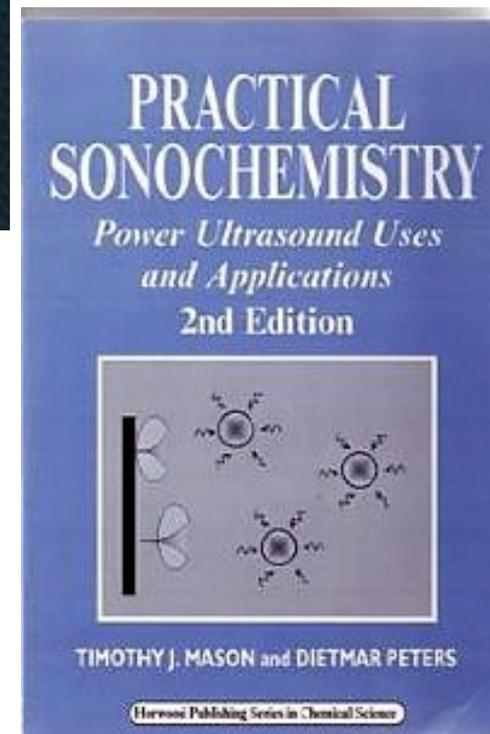
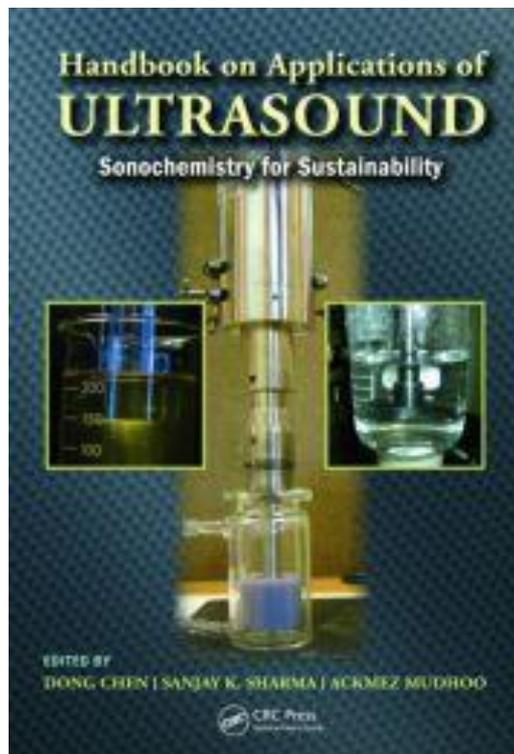
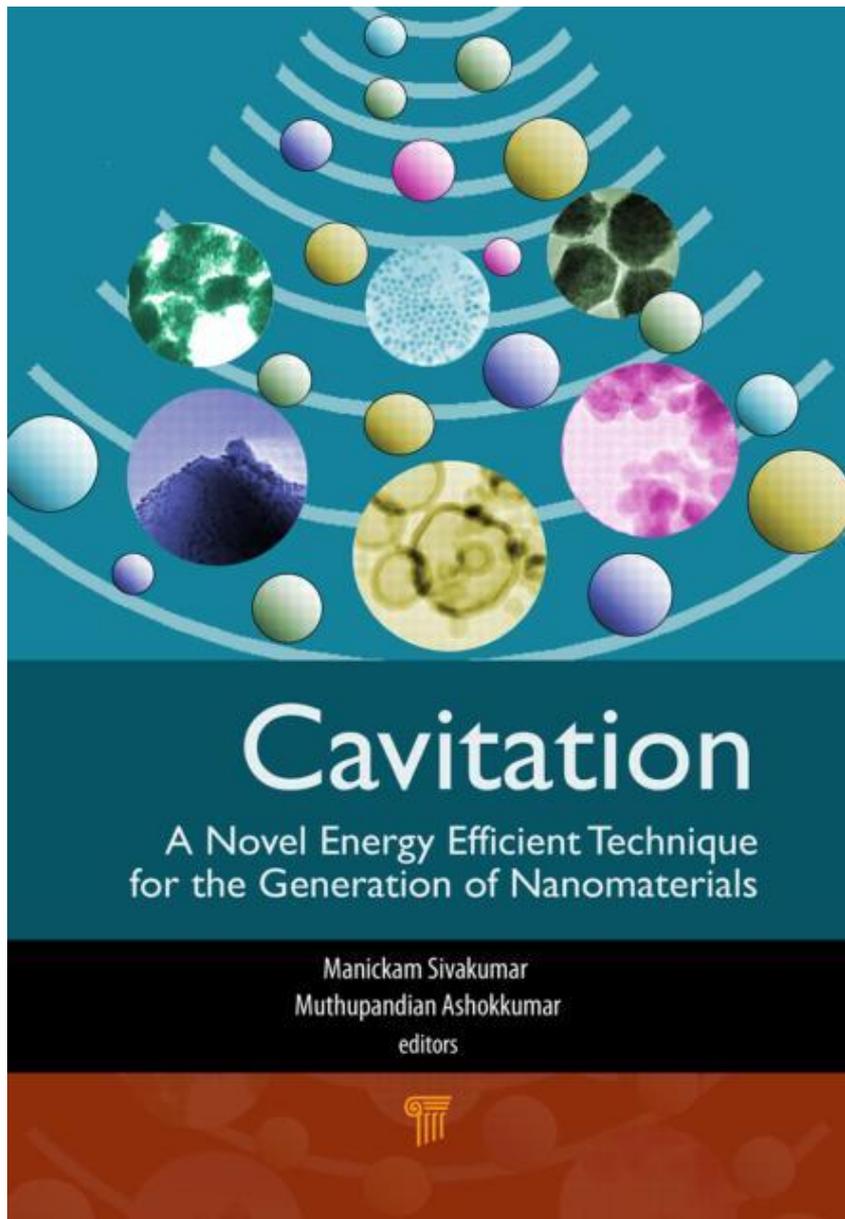


Sorption Capacity

Langmuir Isotherm

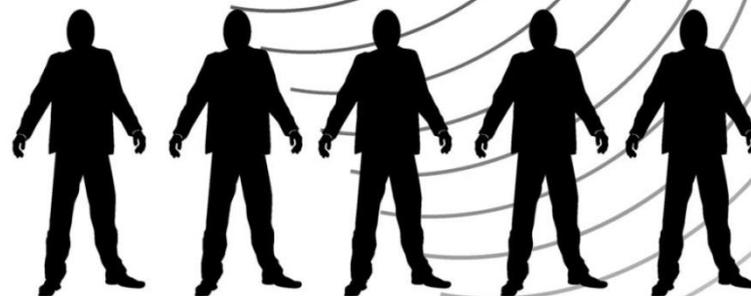
$$Q_{ads} = (Q_m * K_l * [MO]_{eq}) / (K_l * [MO]_{eq} + 1)$$





US
SOURCE

Bulk
Carbon
Precursors

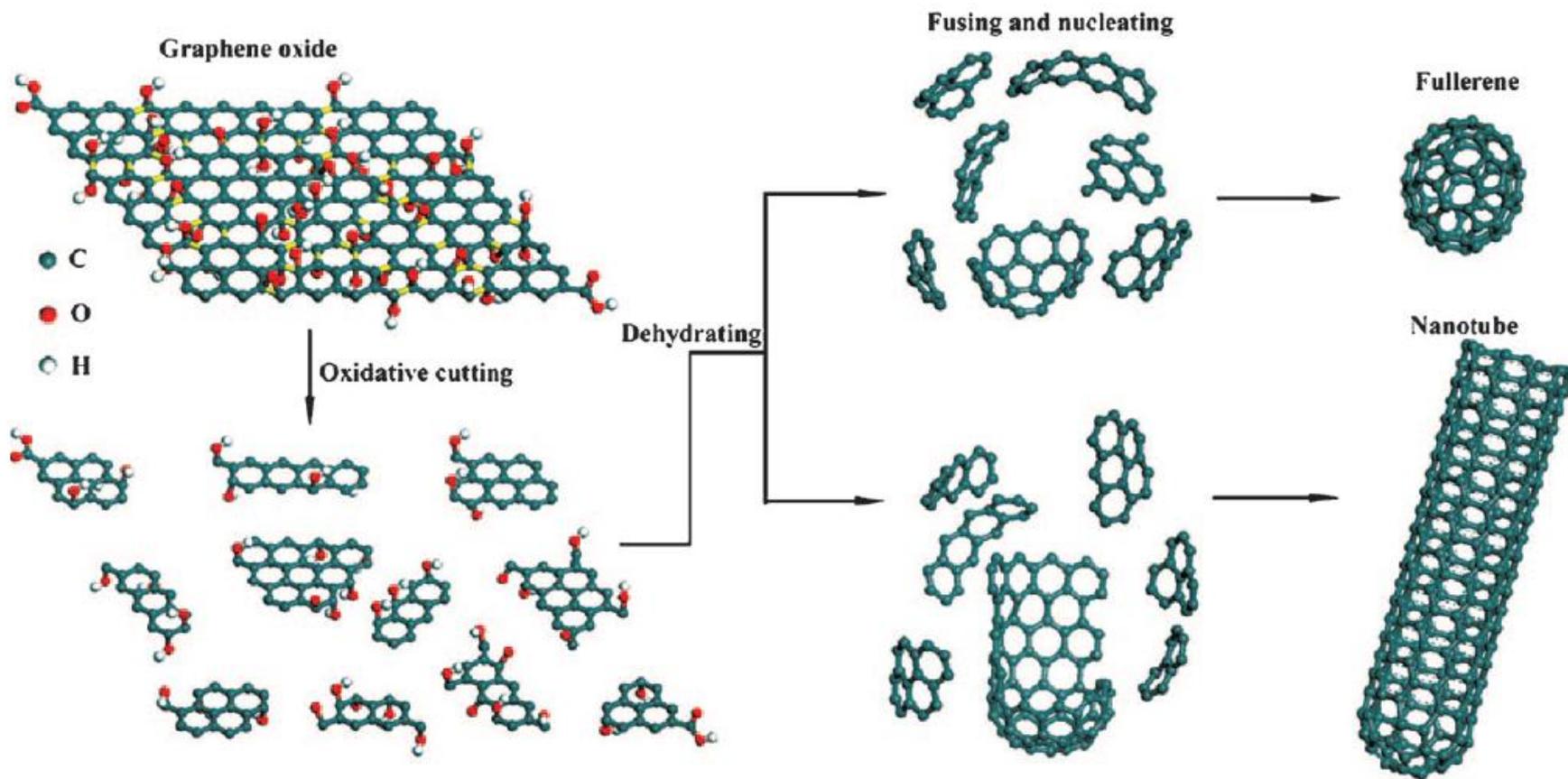


Graphene monolayers

Video courtesy of University of Twente, Netherlands.
and Shimadzu Europa GmbH, Duisburg, Germany

Sonication-Assisted Fabrication and Post-Synthetic Modifications of Graphene-Like Materials

Giancarlo Cravotto*^[a] and Pedro Cintas*^[b]



Rapid purification/oxidation of multi-walled carbon nanotubes under 300 kHz-ultrasound and microwave irradiation

Giancarlo Cravotto,^{*ab} Davide Garella,^a Emanuela Calcio Gaudino,^a Francesco Turci,^{bc} Serena Bertarione,^c Giovanni Agostini,^c

LETTER

1459

SYNLETT 2012, 23, 1459–1462

Functionalization of Single-Walled Carbon Nanotubes through 1,3-Cycloaddition of Carbonyl Ylides under Microwave Irradiation

Silvia Tagliapietra,^a Giancarlo Cravotto,^{*a} Emanuela Calcio Gaudino,^a Sonja Visentin,^a Valentina Mussi^b

Organic &
Biomolecular Chemistry

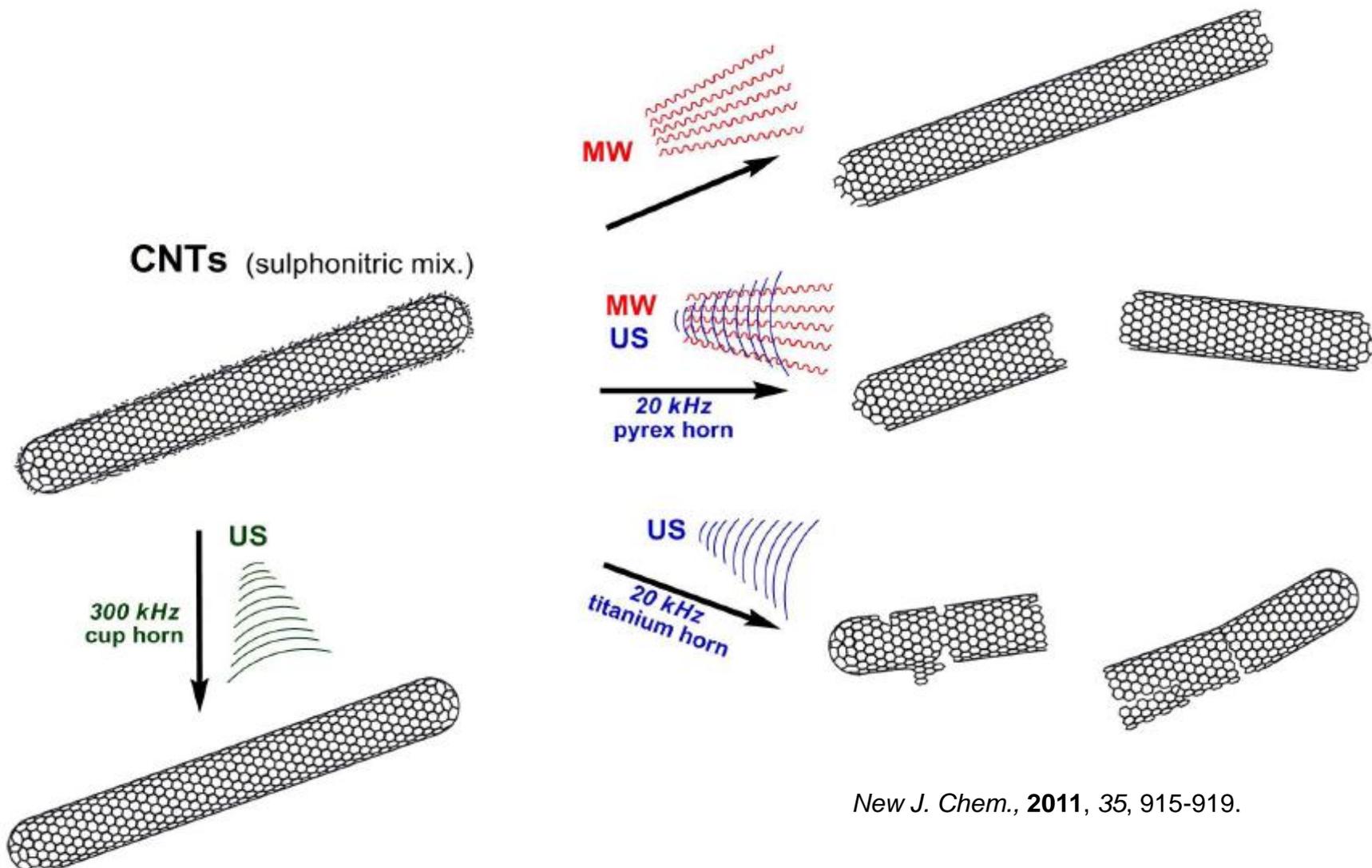
Cite this: *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2014, **12**, 4708

A novel SWCNT platform bearing DOTA and β -cyclodextrin units. "One shot" multidecoration under microwave irradiation†

E. Calcio Gaudino,^a S. Tagliapietra,^a K. Martina,^a A. Barge,^a M. Lolli,^a E. Terreno,^b D. Lembo^c and G. Cravotto^{*a}

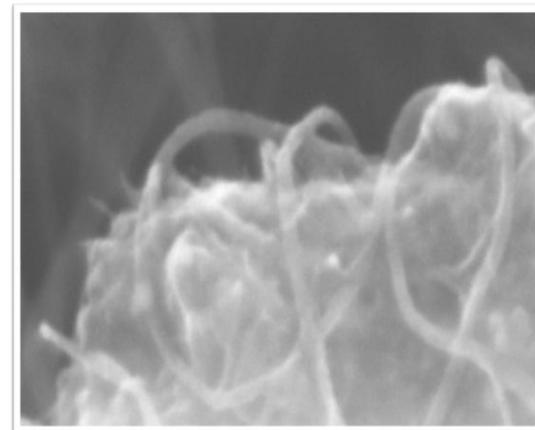
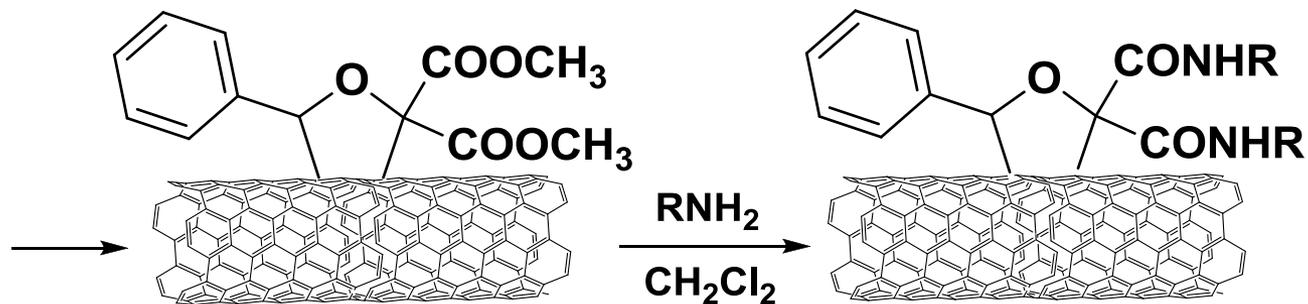
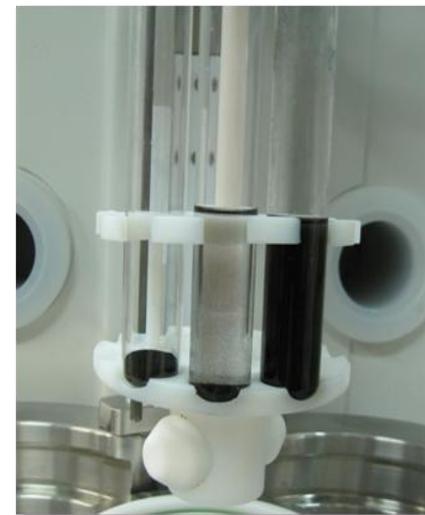
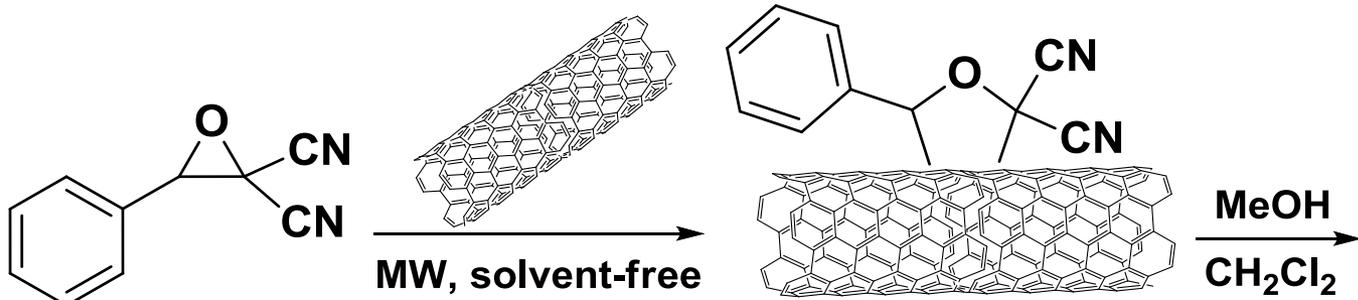


Rapid purification/oxidation of MWCNTs



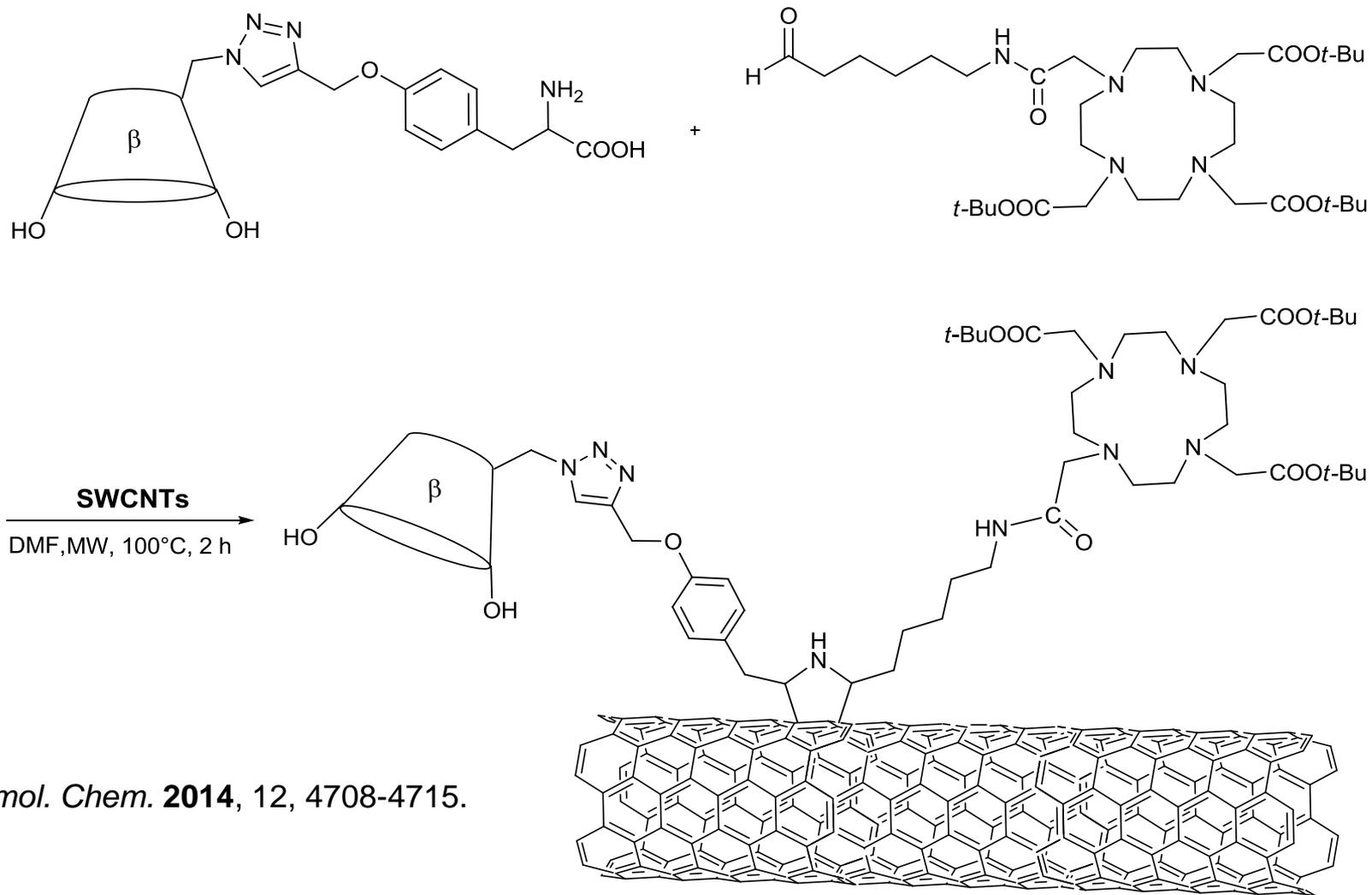
New J. Chem., 2011, 35, 915-919.

SWCNTs FUNCTIONALIZATION under MW



Synlett 2012, 23, 1459-1462

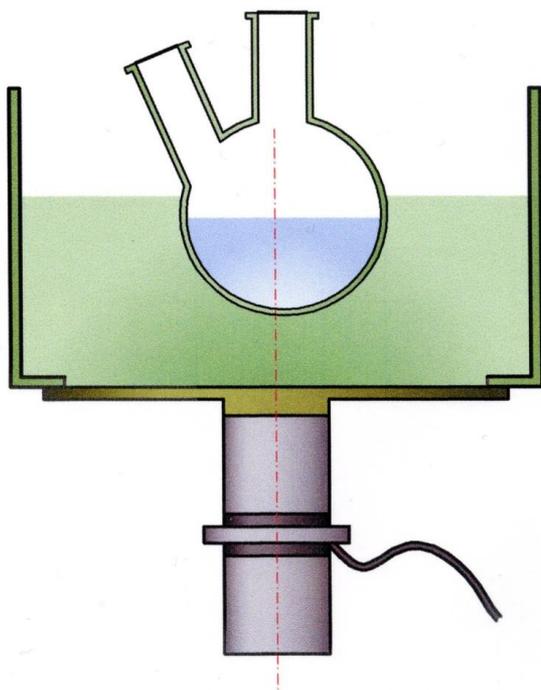
SWCNTs – DOTA - β -cyclodextrin



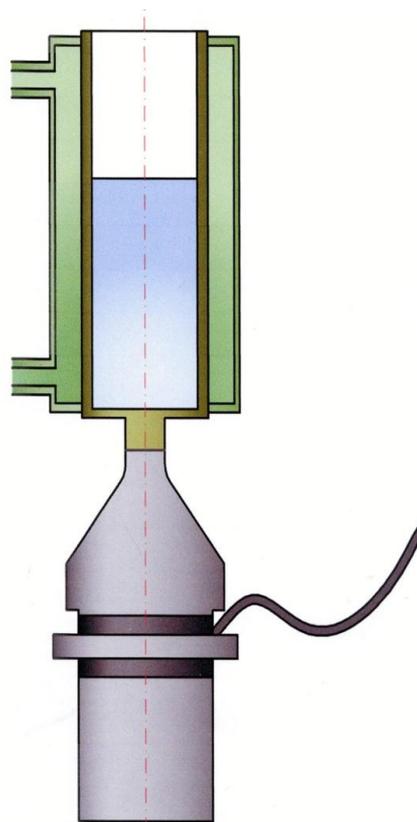
Org. Biomol. Chem. **2014**, 12, 4708-4715.

HIGH-POWER ULTRASONIC PROBES

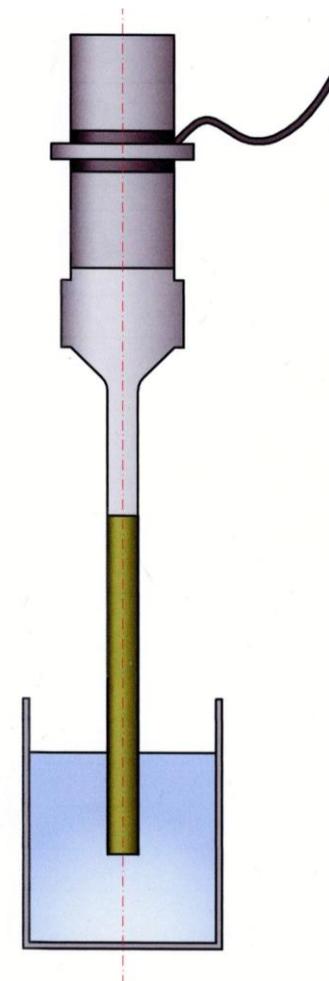
CUP HORN BATH



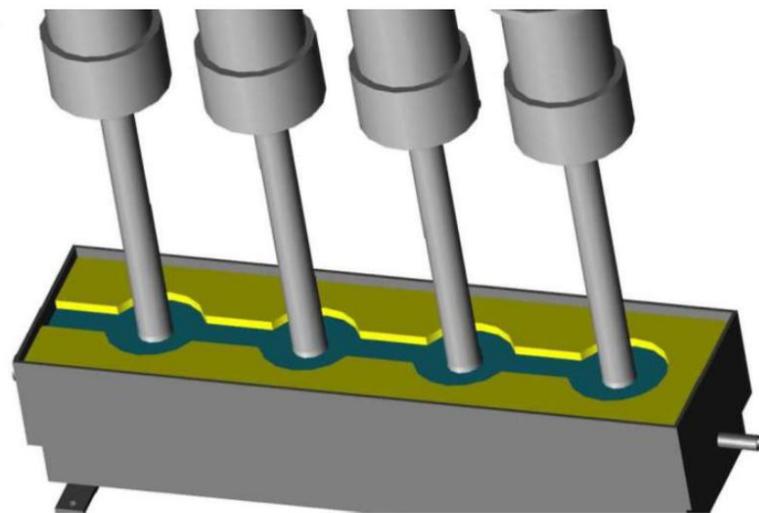
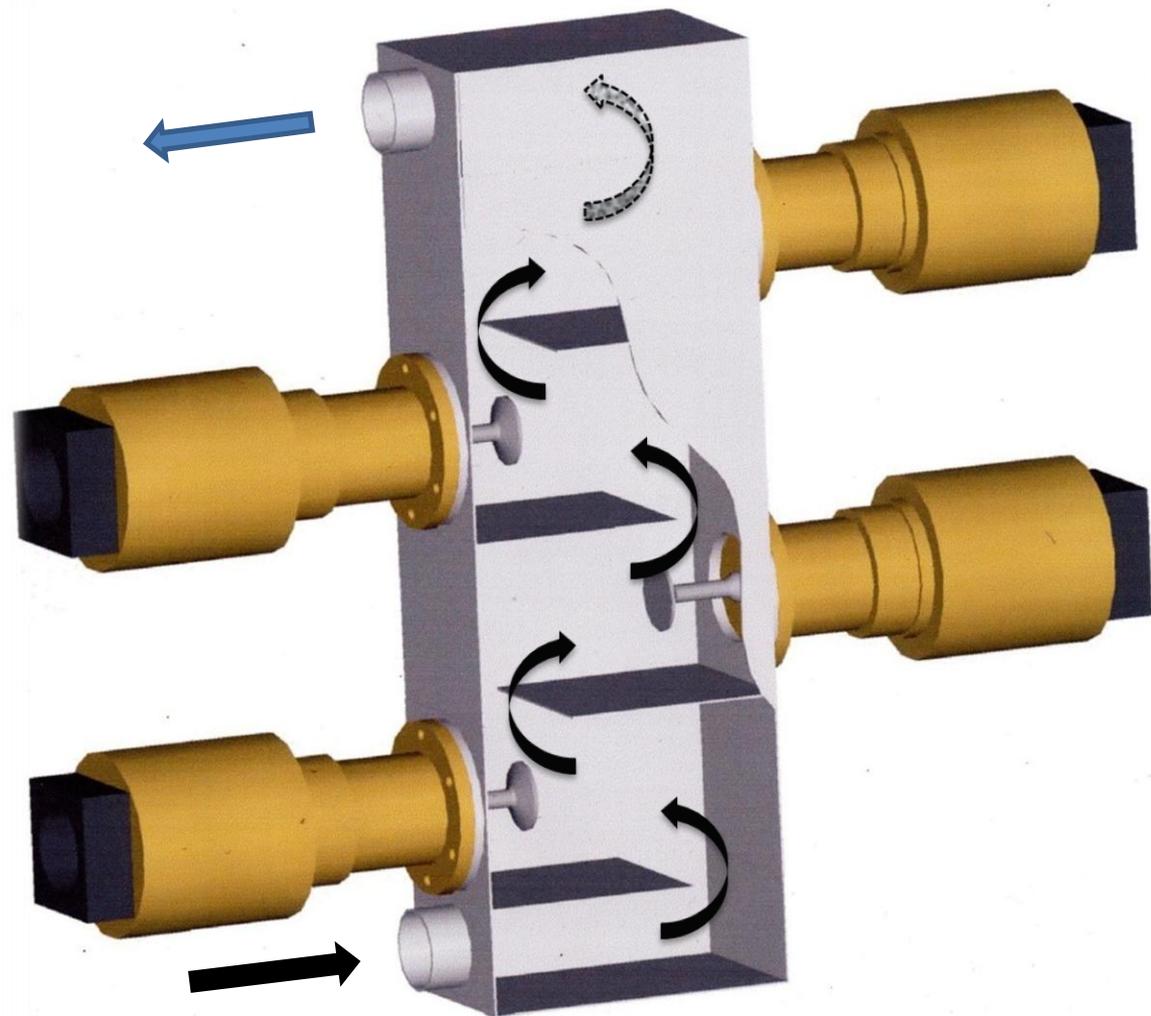
CAVITATING TUBE



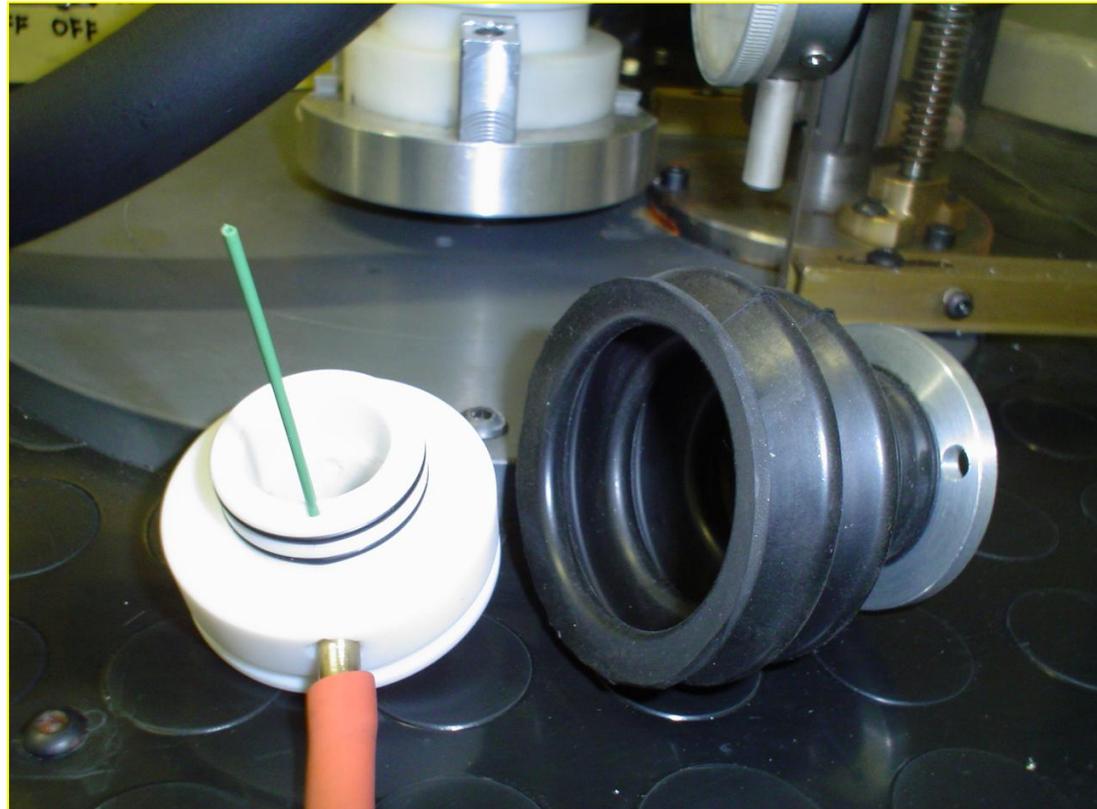
IMMERSION HORN



FLOW MULTIHORN SYSTEMS



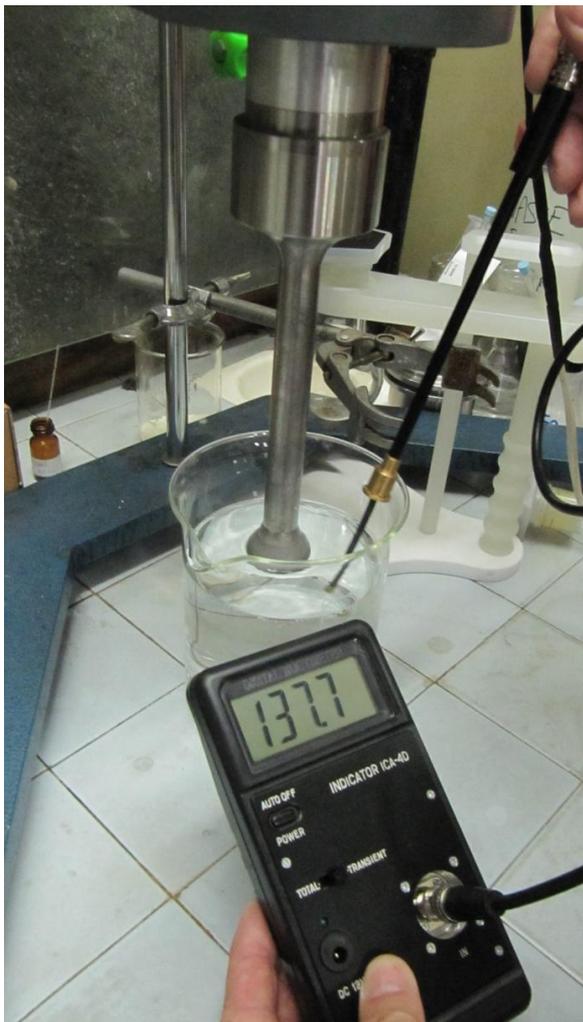
US UNDER MODIFIED ATMOSPHERE



US UNDER PRESSURE



CAVITATION MEASUREMENT



NON-METALLIC CAVITATING TUBE



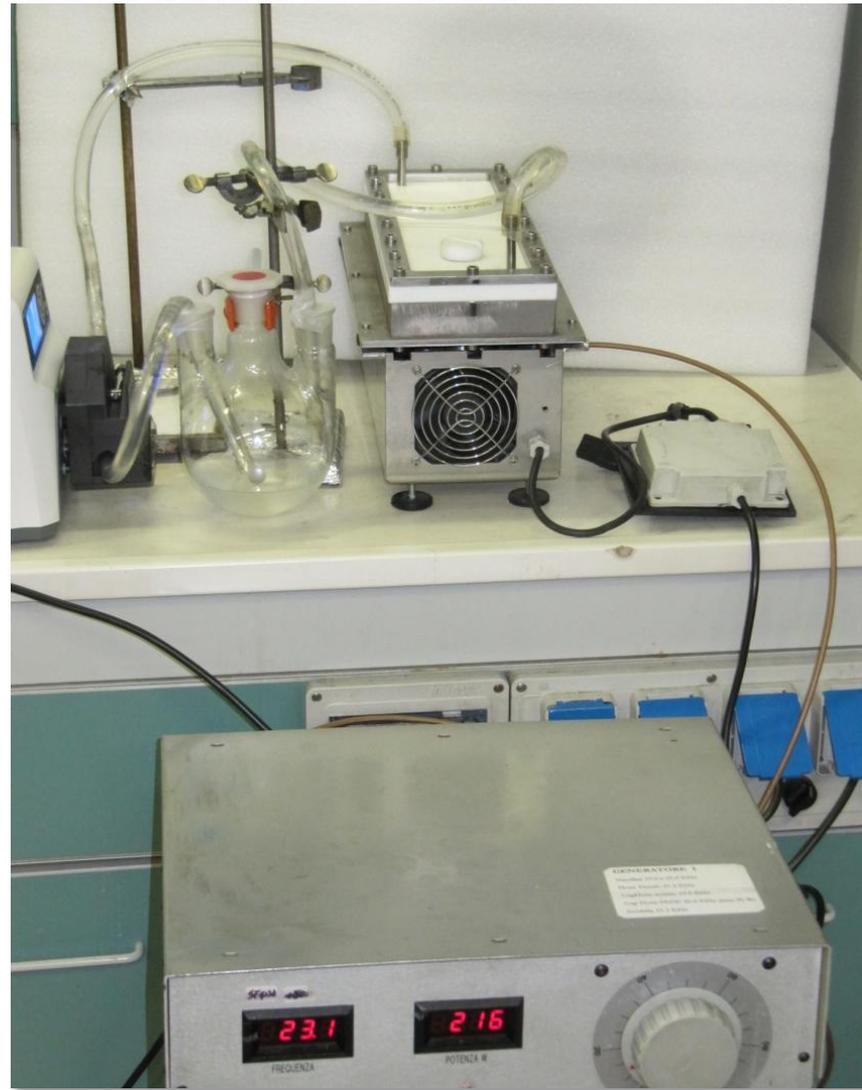
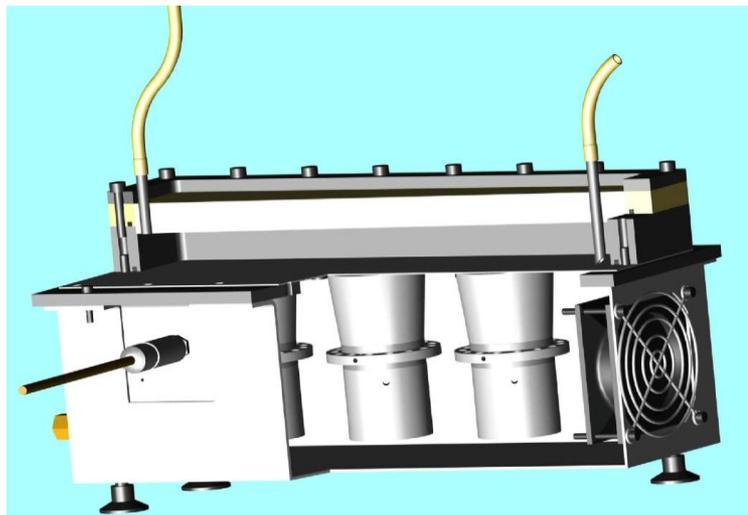
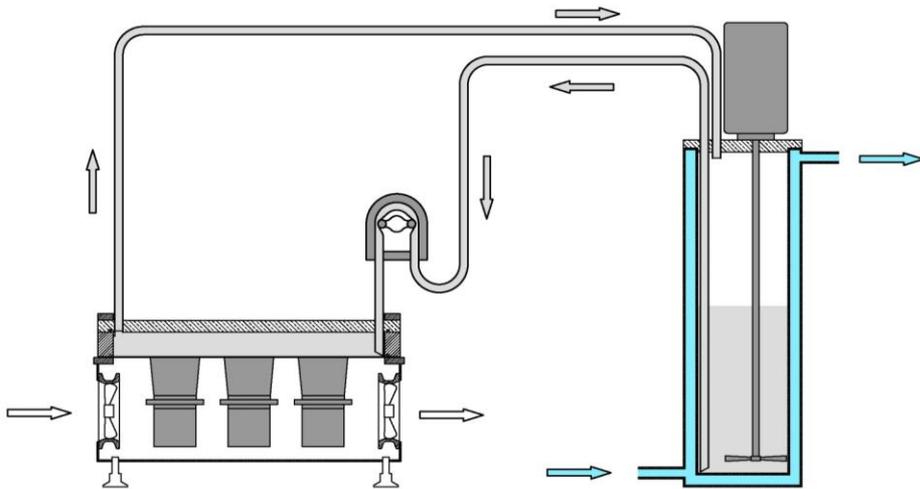
SONICATION IN FLOW MODE

SONIC

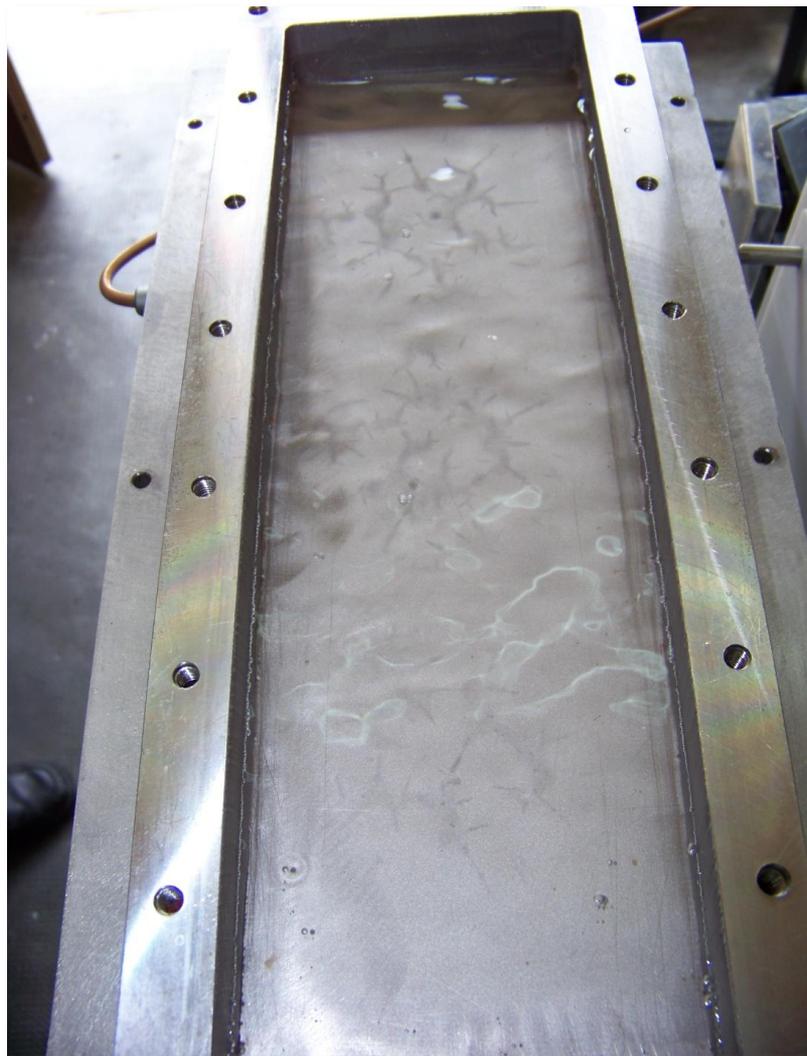
Ultrasound Technology



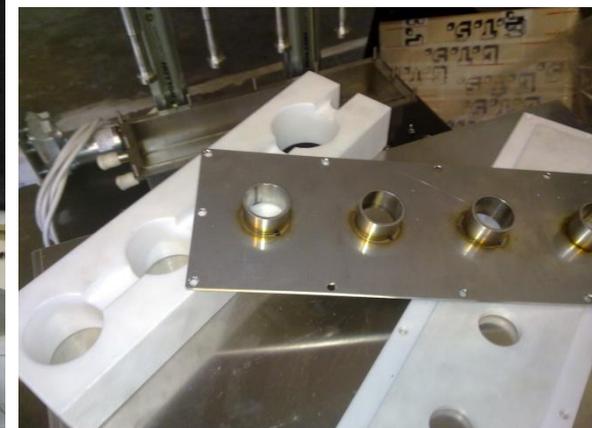
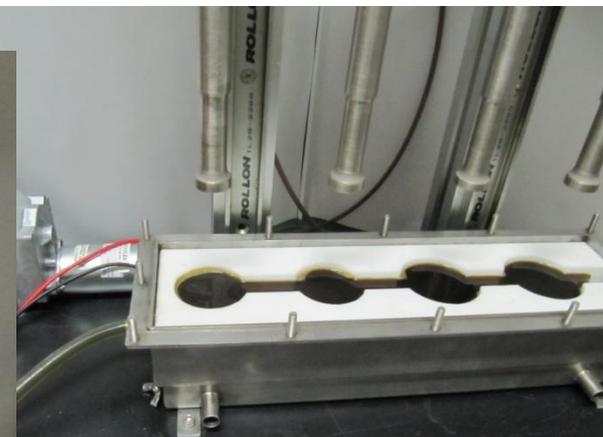
MULTIPROBE FLOW REACTOR



MULTIPROBE FLOW REACTOR



FLOW MULTIHORN SYSTEMS







**THANK YOU
FOR YOUR
ATTENTION!**

